

TELKONET INC  
Form 10-Q  
November 14, 2016

U.S. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2016

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

Commission file number 001-31972

**TELKONET, INC.**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Utah (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) 87-0627421 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

20800 Swenson Drive, Suite 175, Waukesha, WI (Address of Principal Executive Offices) 53186 (Zip Code)

(414) 223-0473

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. Yes  No

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share, as of October 31, 2016 is 132,381,775.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**FORM 10-Q for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016**

Index

|   | Page      |
|---|-----------|
| <b>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</b>  | <b>3</b>  |
| Item 1. Financial Statements  | 3         |
| Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited):<br>September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015                          | 3         |
| Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited):<br>Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 | 4         |
| Condensed Consolidated Statement of Stockholders' Equity (Unaudited):<br>January 1, 2016 through September 30, 2016     | 5         |
| Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited):<br>Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 and 2015           | 6         |
| Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)  | 8         |
| Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations                           | 20        |
| Item 4. Controls and Procedures   | 28        |
| <b>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</b>   | <b>28</b> |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings   | 28        |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors   | 28        |
| Item 6. Exhibits  | 28        |



**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****TELKONET, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(UNAUDITED)**

|   | September 30,<br>2016 | December 31,<br>2015 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                               |                       |                      |
| Current assets:                             |                       |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                   | \$912,053             | \$951,249            |
| Restricted cash on deposit                  | –                     | 31,277               |
| Accounts receivable, net                    | 2,127,433             | 2,263,347            |
| Inventories                                 | 1,367,015             | 812,052              |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   | 91,298                | 157,500              |
| Total current assets                        | 4,497,799             | 4,215,425            |
| Property and equipment, net                 | 150,830               | 142,004              |
| Other assets:                               |                       |                      |
| Goodwill                                    | 5,796,430             | 5,796,430            |
| Intangible assets, net                      | 593,997               | 775,257              |
| Deposits                                    | 10,130                | 34,001               |
| Deferred financing costs, net               | 423                   | 14,633               |
| Total other assets                          | 6,400,980             | 6,620,321            |
| Total Assets                                | \$ 11,049,609         | \$ 10,977,750        |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b> |                       |                      |
| Current liabilities:                        |                       |                      |
| Accounts payable                            | \$1,241,311           | \$1,754,566          |
| Accrued liabilities and expenses            | 1,234,619             | 882,041              |
| Notes payable - current                     | 13,476                | 93,340               |
| Related party payable                       | 145,147               | –                    |
| Line of credit                              | 1,011,771             | 901,771              |
| Deferred revenue – current                  | 269,887               | 291,965              |
| Deferred lease liability - current          | 20,053                | 15,214               |
| Customer deposits                           | 353,901               | 309,840              |
| Total current liabilities                   | 4,290,165             | 4,248,737            |

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|  |               |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Long-term liabilities:   |               |               |
| Deferred revenue – long term   | 113,442       | –             |
| Deferred lease liability – long term   | 87,853        | 103,804       |
| Deferred income taxes  | 887,983       | 734,047       |
| Total long-term liabilities  | 1,089,278     | 837,851       |
| Commitments and contingencies  |               |               |
| Stockholders' Equity   |               |               |
| Series A, par value \$.001 per share; 215 shares issued, 185 shares outstanding at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, preference in liquidation of \$1,433,454 and \$1,377,886 as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively   | 1,340,566     | 1,340,566     |
| Series B, par value \$.001 per share; 538 shares issued, 52 and 55 shares outstanding at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, preference in liquidation of \$388,186 and \$394,055 as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively | 362,059       | 382,951       |
| Common stock subscribed  | 36,000        | –             |
| Common stock, par value \$.001 per share; 190,000,000 shares authorized; 132,381,775 and 127,054,848 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2016 and at December 31, 2015  | 132,381       | 127,054       |
| Additional paid-in-capital   | 126,838,982   | 126,135,712   |
| Accumulated deficit  | (123,039,822) | (122,095,121) |
| Total stockholders' equity   | 5,670,166     | 5,891,162     |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity   | \$ 11,049,609 | \$ 10,977,750 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

**TELKONET, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(UNAUDITED)**

|   | <b>Three Months Ended</b> |             | <b>Nine Months Ended</b> |             |
|---|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>September 30,</b>      |             | <b>September 30,</b>     |             |
|   | 2016                      | 2015        | 2016                     | 2015        |
| Revenues, net:  |                           |             |                          |             |
| Product   | \$2,399,473               | \$2,979,834 | \$9,148,599              | \$8,289,596 |
| Recurring   | 1,138,453                 | 1,077,586   | 3,282,802                | 3,097,844   |
| Total Net Revenue                                     | 3,537,926                 | 4,057,420   | 12,431,401               | 11,387,440  |
| Cost of Sales:  |                           |             |                          |             |
| Product   | 1,336,107                 | 1,513,727   | 4,948,089                | 4,286,144   |
| Recurring   | 279,296                   | 253,394     | 789,865                  | 727,665     |
| Total Cost of Sales                                   | 1,615,403                 | 1,767,121   | 5,737,954                | 5,013,809   |
| Gross Profit  | 1,922,523                 | 2,290,299   | 6,693,447                | 6,373,631   |
| Operating Expenses:                                   |                           |             |                          |             |
| Research and development                              | 429,622                   | 373,710     | 1,321,007                | 1,128,596   |
| Selling, general and administrative                   | 1,747,927                 | 1,512,080   | 5,908,634                | 4,785,045   |
| Depreciation and amortization                         | 68,802                    | 67,494      | 206,063                  | 205,515     |
| Total Operating Expenses                              | 2,246,351                 | 1,953,284   | 7,435,704                | 6,119,156   |
| Income (Loss) from Operations                         | (323,828 )                | 337,015     | (742,257 )               | 254,475     |
| Other Income (Expenses):                              |                           |             |                          |             |
| Interest income (expense), net                        | (15,482 )                 | (16,283 )   | (45,308 )                | (50,786 )   |
| Total Other Income (Expense)                          | (15,482 )                 | (16,283 )   | (45,308 )                | (50,786 )   |
| Income (Loss) Before Provision for Income Taxes       | (339,310 )                | 320,732     | (787,565 )               | 203,689     |
| Provision for Income Taxes                            | 53,887                    | 51,312      | 157,136                  | 154,836     |
| Net Income (Loss)                                     | (393,197 )                | 269,420     | (944,701 )               | 48,853      |
| Accretion of preferred dividends and discount         | —                         | —           | —                        | (18,253 )   |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | \$(393,197 )              | \$269,420   | \$(944,701 )             | \$30,600    |
| Net income (loss) per common share:                   |                           |             |                          |             |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | \$(0.00 )                 | \$0.00      | \$(0.01 )                | \$0.00      |

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per common share – basic

|  |          |           |          |           |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders per common share – diluted | \$ (0.00 | ) \$ 0.00 | \$ (0.01 | ) \$ 0.00 |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|

|  |             |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding – basic | 132,314,049 | 126,411,243 | 130,399,390 | 125,499,195 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

|  |             |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding – diluted | 132,314,049 | 128,929,552 | 130,399,390 | 125,539,532 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements



**TELKONET, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)****NINE MONTHS FROM JANUARY 1, 2016 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

|  | Series A<br>Preferred<br>Stock<br>Shares | Series A<br>Preferred<br>Stock<br>Amount | Series B<br>Preferred<br>Stock<br>Shares | Series B<br>Preferred<br>Stock<br>Amount | Subscribed<br>Common<br>Shares | Subscribed<br>Common<br>Stock<br>Amount | Common<br>Shares | Common<br>Stock<br>Amount |     |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Balance at<br>January 1,<br>2016   | 185                                      | \$1,340,566                              | 55                                       | \$382,951                                | —                              | \$—                                     | 127,054,848      | \$127,054                 | \$1 |
| Stock-based<br>compensation<br>expense<br>related to<br>employee<br>stock options                    | —  | —  | —  | —  | —                              | —                                       | —                | —                         | —   |
| Shares issued<br>to preferred<br>stockholders<br>for warrants<br>exercised at<br>\$0.13 per<br>share | —  | —  | —  | —  | —                              | —                                       | 5,211,542        | 5,212                     | 6   |
| Shares issued<br>on conversion<br>of preferred<br>stock at \$0.13<br>per share                       | —  | —  | (3                                       | ) (15,000                                | ) —                            | —                                       | 115,385          | 115                       | 1   |
| Accrued<br>dividends<br>adjustment due<br>to preferred<br>stock<br>conversion                        | —  | —  | —  | (5,892                                   | ) —                            | —                                       | —                | —                         | 5   |
| Shares issued<br>for director<br>compensation<br>at  | —  | —  | —  | —  | 174,544                        | 36,000                                  | —                | —                         | —   |

approximately  
\$0.21 per  
share

|                                     |     |             |    |           |         |          |             |           |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------|----|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----|
| Net loss                            | –   | –           | –  | –         | –       | –        | –           | –         | –   |
| Balance at<br>September 30,<br>2016 | 185 | \$1,340,566 | 52 | \$362,059 | 174,544 | \$36,000 | 132,381,775 | \$132,381 | \$1 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

**TELKONET, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****(UNAUDITED)**

|  | <b>Nine Months</b>         |            |
|--|----------------------------|------------|
|  | <b>Ended September 30,</b> |            |
|  | 2016                       | 2015       |
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities:  |                            |            |
| Net (loss) income  | \$(944,701)                | \$48,853   |
| Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income from operations to net cash used in operating activities: |                            |            |
| Stock-based compensation expense   | 10,204                     | 10,983     |
| Stock issued to directors as compensation  | 36,000                     | –          |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs   | 14,210                     | 14,211     |
| Depreciation   | 24,803                     | 24,255     |
| Amortization   | 181,260                    | 181,260    |
| Provision for doubtful accounts, net of recoveries   | 26,152                     | 583        |
| Deferred income taxes  | 153,936                    | 153,936    |
| Related party payable  | 161,075                    | –          |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:   |                            |            |
| Accounts receivable  | 109,762                    | (923,166 ) |
| Inventories  | (554,963)                  | 128,896    |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets  | 66,202                     | (181,346 ) |
| Deposits and other long term assets  | 23,871                     | 238        |
| Accounts payable   | (513,255)                  | 129,860    |
| Accrued liabilities and expenses   | 352,578                    | 186,236    |
| Deferred revenue   | 91,364                     | 29,842     |
| Related party payable  | (15,928 )                  | –          |
| Customer deposits  | 44,061                     | (215,183 ) |
| Deferred lease liability   | (11,112 )                  | (14,339 )  |
| Net Cash Used In Operating Activities  | (744,481)                  | (424,881 ) |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities:  |                            |            |
| Purchase of property and equipment   | (33,629 )                  | (6,345 )   |
| Change in restricted cash  | 31,277                     | 31,733     |
| Net Cash (Used In) Provided By Investing Activities  | (2,352 )                   | 25,388     |
| Cash Flows From Financing Activities:  |                            |            |
| Payments on notes payable  | (79,864 )                  | (228,943 ) |
| Proceeds from exercise of warrants   | 677,501                    | 262,500    |
| Net proceeds from line of credit   | 110,000                    | 333,567    |

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|  |           |             |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Net Cash Provided By Financing Activities                | 707,637   | 367,124     |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents                | (39,196 ) | (32,369 )   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 951,249   | 1,128,072   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period       | \$912,053 | \$1,095,703 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

**TELKONET, INC.**

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)**

**(UNAUDITED)**

|  | <b>Nine Months<br/>Ended</b> |             |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>September 30,</b>         |             |
|  | <b>2016</b>                  | <b>2015</b> |
| Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:   |                              |             |
| Cash transactions:                                   |                              |             |
| Cash paid during the period for interest             | \$30,980                     | \$39,892    |
| Non-cash transactions:                               |                              |             |
| Accretion of dividends on redeemable preferred stock | –                            | 47,628      |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

A summary of the significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements follows.

**General**

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Telkonet, Inc. (the “Company”, “Telkonet”) have been prepared in accordance with Rule S-X of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) and with the instructions to Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. However, the results from operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2016. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated December 31, 2015 financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's Form 10-K filed with the SEC.

**Business and Basis of Presentation**

Telkonet, formed in 1999 and incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah, is made up of two synergistic business divisions, EcoSmart Energy Management Technology and EthoStream High Speed Internet Access (“HSIA”) Network.

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Telkonet Communications, Inc., and EthoStream LLC (“Ethostream”). All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company operates in one reportable segment based on management’s view of its business for purposes of evaluating performance and making operating decisions. The Company utilizes shared services including but not limited to, human resources, payroll, finance, sales, support services, as well as certain shared assets and sales, general and administrative costs. The Company’s approach is to make operational decisions and assess performance based on delivering products and services that together provide solutions to its customer base, utilizing a functional management structure and shared services where possible. Based upon this business model, the chief operating decision maker only reviews consolidated financial information.

### **Liquidity and Financial Condition**

The Company reported a net loss of \$944,701 for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, had cash used in operating activities of \$744,481, had an accumulated deficit of \$123,039,822 and a working capital surplus of \$207,634 as of September 30, 2016. Since inception, the Company’s primary sources of ongoing liquidity for operations have come through private and public offerings of equity securities, and the issuance of various debt instruments and asset-based lending.

As discussed in Note G, the Series A preferred stock became redeemable at the option of the preferred stock holders on November 19, 2014 and for a period of 180 days thereafter, provided that at least 50% of the holders provide written notice to the Company requesting redemption. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, no redemption of the preferred stock occurred and any future redemption of the Series A or B preferred stock would be entirely at the option of the Company. Furthermore, on February 17, 2016, an amendment to the revolving credit facility with Heritage Bank of Commerce, a California state chartered bank (“Heritage Bank”) was executed extending the maturity date of the revolving credit facility to September 30, 2018, unless earlier accelerated under the terms of the loan and security agreement (the “Heritage Bank Loan Agreement”). This revolving credit facility is available for working capital and other business purposes. The outstanding principal balance of the revolving credit facility bears interest at the Prime Rate plus 3.00%. As of September 30, 2016, the outstanding balance under the revolving credit facility was \$1,011,771 and the remaining available borrowing capacity was approximately \$217,000.

The Company’s liquidity plan includes reviewing options for raising additional capital including, but not limited to, asset-based or equity financing, private placements, and/or disposition of assets. Management believes that with additional financing, the Company will be able to fund required working capital, research and development and marketing expenses necessary to promote revenue growth. However, any equity financing may be dilutive to stockholders and any additional debt financing would increase expenses and may involve restrictive covenants. While the Company has been successful in securing financing through September 30, 2018 with the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement to provide adequate funding for working capital purposes, there is no assurance that obtaining additional or replacement financing, if needed, will sufficiently fund future operations, repay existing debt or implement the Company’s growth strategy. The Company’s failure to execute on this strategy may have a material adverse effect on its

business, results of operations and financial position.



**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**Restricted Cash on Deposit**

The Company executes contracts with bonding requirements and maintains this cash collateral on deposit for current and future projects. The amount is presented as restricted cash on deposit on the condensed consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015. As of September 30, 2016, all projects requiring performance bonds were completed and the Company was released from the performance bonds. The outstanding balance as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was zero and \$31,277, respectively.

**Income (Loss) per Common Share**

The Company computes earnings per share under ASC 260-10, "Earnings Per Share". Basic net income (loss) per common share is computed using the treasury stock method, which assumes that the proceeds to be received on exercise of outstanding stock options and warrants are used to repurchase shares of the Company at the average market price of the common shares for the year. Dilutive common stock equivalents consist of shares issuable upon the exercise of the Company's outstanding stock options and warrants. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, there were 2,240,225 and 7,413,635 shares of common stock, underlying options and warrants, respectively, and were excluded due to these instruments being anti-dilutive.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with United States of America (U.S.) generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are used when accounting for items and matters such as revenue recognition and allowances for uncollectible accounts receivable, inventory obsolescence, depreciation and amortization, long-lived and intangible asset valuations, impairment assessments, taxes and related valuation allowance, income tax provisions, stock-based compensation, and contingencies. The Company believes that the estimates, judgments and assumptions are reasonable, based on

information available at the time they are made. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

### **Income Taxes**

The Company accounts for income taxes in accordance with ASC 740-10 “Income Taxes.” Under this method, deferred income taxes (when required) are provided based on the difference between the financial reporting and income tax bases of assets and liabilities and net operating losses at the statutory rates enacted for future periods. The Company has a policy of establishing a valuation allowance when it is more likely than not that the Company will not realize the benefits of its deferred income tax assets in the future.

The Company adopted ASC 740-10-25, which prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. ASC 740-10-25 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, treatment of interest and penalties, and disclosure of such positions.

### **Revenue Recognition**

For revenue from product sales, the Company recognizes revenue in accordance with ASC 605-10, “Revenue Recognition” and ASC 605-10-S99 guidelines that require that four basic criteria must be met before revenue can be recognized: (1) persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists; (2) delivery has occurred; (3) the selling price is fixed and determinable; and (4) collectability is reasonably assured. Determination of criteria (3) and (4) are based on management’s judgments regarding the fixed nature of the selling prices of the products delivered and the collectability of those amounts. Assuming all conditions for revenue recognition have been satisfied, product revenue is recognized when products are shipped and installation revenue is recognized when the services are completed. Provisions for discounts and rebates to customers, estimated returns and allowances, and other adjustments are provided for in the same period the related sales are recorded. The guidelines also address the accounting for arrangements that may involve the delivery or performance of multiple products, services and/or rights to use assets.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

*Multiple-Element Arrangements (“MEAs”)*: The Company accounts for contracts that have both product and installation under the MEAs guidance in ASC 605-25. Arrangements under such contracts may include multiple deliverables, a combination of equipment and services. The deliverables included in the MEAs are separated into more than one unit of accounting when (i) the delivered equipment has value to the customer on a stand-alone basis, and (ii) delivery of the undelivered service element(s) is probable and substantially in the Company’s control. Arrangement consideration is then allocated to each unit, delivered or undelivered, based on the relative selling price of each unit of accounting based first on vendor-specific objective evidence (“VSOE”) if it exists, second on third-party evidence (“TPE”) if it exists, and third on estimated selling price (“ESP”) if neither VSOE or TPE exist.

VSOE – In most instances, products are sold separately in stand-alone arrangements. Services are also sold separately through renewals of contracts with varying periods. The Company determines VSOE based on pricing and discounting practices for the specific product or service when sold separately, considering geographical, customer, and other economic or marketing variables, as well as renewal rates or stand-alone prices for the service element(s).

TPE – If the Company cannot establish VSOE of selling price for a specific product or service included in a multiple-element arrangement, the Company uses third-party evidence of selling price. The Company determines TPE based on sales of a comparable amount of similar product or service offered by multiple third parties considering the degree of customization and similarity of product or service sold.

ESP – The estimated selling price represents the price at which the Company would sell a product or service if it were sold on a stand-alone basis. When neither VSOE nor TPE exists for all elements, the Company determines ESP for the arrangement element based on sales, cost and margin analysis, as well as other inputs based on the Company’s pricing practices. Adjustments for other market and Company-specific factors are made as deemed necessary in determining ESP.

Under the estimated selling price method, revenue is recognized in MEAs based on estimated selling prices for all of the elements in the arrangement, assuming all other conditions for revenue recognition have been satisfied. To determine the estimated selling price, the Company establishes the selling price for its products and installation services using the Company’s established pricing guidelines, and the proceeds are allocated between the elements and the arrangement.

When MEAs include an element of customer training, it is not essential to the functionality, efficiency or effectiveness of the MEA. Therefore the Company has concluded that this obligation is inconsequential and perfunctory. As such, for MEAs that include training, customer acceptance of said training is not deemed necessary in order to record the related revenue, but is recorded when the installation deliverable is fulfilled. Historically, training revenues have not been significant.

The Company provides call center support services to properties installed by the Company and also to properties installed by other providers. In addition, the Company provides the property with the portal to access the Internet. The Company receives monthly service fees from such properties for its services and Internet access. The Company recognizes the service fee ratably over the term of the contract. The prices for these services are fixed and determinable prior to delivery of the service. The fair value of these services is known due to objective and reliable evidence from standalone executed contracts. The Company reports such revenues as recurring revenues. Deferred revenue includes deferrals for the monthly support service fees and Internet access. Long-term deferred revenue represents support service fees to be earned or provided beginning after September 30, 2017. Revenue recognized that has not yet been billed to a customer results in an asset as of the end of the period. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, there was \$137,403 and \$170,000 recorded within accounts receivable, respectively, related to revenue recognized that has not yet been billed.

#### **Guarantees and Product Warranties**

The Company records a liability for potential warranty claims in cost of sales at the time of sale. The amount of the liability is based on the trend in the historical ratio of claims to sales, the historical length of time between the sale and resulting warranty claim, new product introductions and other factors. The products sold are generally covered by a warranty for a period of one year. In the event the Company determines that its current or future product repair and replacement costs exceed its estimates, an adjustment to these reserves would be charged to earnings in the period such determination is made. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and the year ended December 31, 2015, the Company experienced returns of approximately 1% to 3% of materials included in the cost of sales. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company recorded warranty liabilities in the amount of \$77,310 and \$66,555, respectively, using this experience factor range.

**TELKONET, INC.****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****SEPTEMBER 30, 2016****(UNAUDITED)**

Product warranties for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and the year ended December 31, 2015 are as follows:

|                              | September<br>30,<br>2016 | December<br>31,<br>2015 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Beginning balance            | \$ 66,555                | \$ 44,288               |
| Warranty claims incurred     | (77,350 )                | (52,833 )               |
| Provision charged to expense | 88,105                   | 75,100                  |
| Ending balance               | \$ 77,310                | \$ 66,555               |

**NOTE B – NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASU 2014-09), which supersedes nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under U.S. GAAP. The core principle of ASU 2014-09 is to recognize revenues when promised goods or services are transferred to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 defines a five step process to achieve this core principle and, in doing so, more judgment and estimates may be required within the revenue recognition process than are required under existing U.S. GAAP. The guidance for this standard was initially effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016, including interim periods within that reporting period, however in August 2015 the FASB delayed the effective date of the standard for one full year. Companies will adopt the standard using either of the following transition methods: (i) a full retrospective approach reflecting the application of the standard in each prior reporting period with the option to elect certain practical expedients, or (ii) a retrospective approach with the cumulative effect of initially adopting ASU 2014-09 recognized at the date of adoption (which includes additional footnote disclosures). The Company is currently evaluating the impact of its pending adoption of ASU 2014-09 on its consolidated financial statements and has not yet determined the method by which it will adopt the standard in 2018.

In August 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-15, Presentation of Financial Statements - Going Concern (Subtopic 205-40), Disclosure of Uncertainties about an Entity’s Ability to Continue as a Going Concern (“ASU 2014-15”) which

requires management to evaluate, in connection with preparing financial statements for each annual and interim reporting period, whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued (or within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued when applicable) and provide related disclosures. ASU 2014-15 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016 and thereafter. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of its pending adoption of ASU 2014-15 on its consolidated financial statements.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, Inventory - Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory (Topic 330) ("ASU 2015-11"). ASU 2015-11 requires inventory to be subsequently measured using the lower of cost and net realizable value, thereby eliminating the market value approach. Net realizable value is defined as the estimated selling prices in the ordinary course of business, less reasonably predictable costs of completion, disposal and transportation. ASU 2015-11 is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016 and is applied prospectively. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of its pending adoption of ASU 2015-11 on its consolidated financial statements.

In November 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-17, Income Taxes - Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes (Topic 740) ("ASU 2015-17"), which requires deferred tax liabilities and assets of the same tax jurisdiction or a tax filing group, as well as any related valuation allowance, be offset and presented as a single noncurrent amount in the consolidated balance sheets. ASU No. 2015-17 is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted. ASU 2015-17 may be applied either prospectively to all deferred tax liabilities and assets or retrospectively to all periods presented. The Company does not believe this guidance will have a material impact on the Company's future statement of operations or financial position.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases ("ASU 2016-02"). The new standard establishes a right-of-use (ROU) model that requires a lessee to record a ROU asset and a lease liability on the balance sheet for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. Leases will be classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern of expense recognition in the statement of operations. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. A modified retrospective transition approach is required for lessees for capital and operating leases existing at, or entered into after, the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented in the financial statements, with certain practical expedients available. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of its pending adoption of ASU 2016-02 on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments ("ASU 2016-15"). The new standard provides guidance on the classification of certain transactions in the statement of cash flows, such as contingent consideration payments made in connection with a business combination and debt prepayment or extinguishment costs. ASU 2016-15 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that fiscal year. When adopted, the new guidance will be applied retrospectively. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of its pending adoption of ASU 2016-15 on its consolidated financial statements.



**TELKONET, INC.****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****SEPTEMBER 30, 2016****(UNAUDITED)****NOTE C – INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL**

Total identifiable intangible assets acquired and their carrying values at September 30, 2016 are:

|  | Cost         | Accumulated<br>Amortization | Accumulated<br>Impairment | Carrying<br>Value | Weighted<br>Average<br>Amortization<br>Period<br>(Years) |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Amortized Identifiable Intangible Assets:      |              |                             |                           |                   |  |
| Subscriber lists – EthoStream                  | \$2,900,000  | \$ (2,306,003 )             | \$–                       | \$593,997         | 12.0   |
| Total Amortized Identifiable Intangible Assets | 2,900,000    | (2,306,003 )                | –                         | 593,997           |  |
| Goodwill – EthoStream                          | 8,796,430    | –                           | (3,000,000 )              | 5,796,430         |  |
| Total Goodwill                                 | 8,796,430    | –                           | (3,000,000 )              | 5,796,430         |  |
| Total  | \$11,696,430 | \$ (2,306,003 )             | \$(3,000,000 )            | \$6,390,427       |  |

Total identifiable intangible assets acquired and their carrying values at December 31, 2015 are:

|  | Cost        | Accumulated<br>Amortization | Accumulated<br>Impairment | Carrying<br>Value | Weighted<br>Average<br>Amortization<br>Period<br>(Years) |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Amortized Identifiable Intangible Assets:      |             |                             |                           |                   |  |
| Subscriber lists – EthoStream                  | \$2,900,000 | \$ (2,124,743 )             | \$–                       | \$775,257         | 12.0   |
| Total Amortized Identifiable Intangible Assets | 2,900,000   | (2,124,743 )                | –                         | 775,257           |  |
| Goodwill – EthoStream                          | 8,796,430   | –                           | (3,000,000 )              | 5,796,430         |  |



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|                |              |                 |                 |             |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Total Goodwill | 8,796,430    | –               | (3,000,000 )    | 5,796,430   |
| Total          | \$11,696,430 | \$ (2,124,743 ) | \$ (3,000,000 ) | \$6,571,687 |

Total amortization expense charged to operations for each of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 was \$60,420 and \$181,260. The weighted average remaining amortization period for the subscriber list is 2.45 years.

Estimated future amortization expense as of September 30, 2016 is as follows:

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Remainder of 2016 | \$60,420  |
| 2017              | 241,680   |
| 2018              | 241,680   |
| 2019              | 50,217    |
| Total             | \$593,997 |

The Company does not amortize goodwill. The Company recorded goodwill in the amount of \$8,796,430 as a result of the acquisition of EthoStream during the year ended December 31, 2007. The Company evaluates goodwill for impairment based on the fair value of the reporting units to which this goodwill relates at least once a year or more frequently if events or circumstances change that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of the Company's reporting units below their carrying value. The Company utilizes a discounted cash flow valuation methodology (income approach) to determine the fair value of the reporting unit. Since acquisition, the Company has impaired \$3,000,000 of goodwill for EthoStream. Consistent with previous interim reporting periods, the Company monitors qualitative and quantitative factors, including internal projections, periodic forecasts, and actual results of the reporting unit. Based upon this interim review, the Company does not believe that goodwill or its amortized identifiable intangible assets attributable to the EthoStream reporting unit are impaired.

**TELKONET, INC.****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****SEPTEMBER 30, 2016****(UNAUDITED)****NOTE D – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Components of accounts receivable as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are as follows:

|                                 | September<br>30,<br>2016 | December<br>31,<br>2015 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accounts receivable             | \$2,156,950              | \$2,286,690             |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (29,517 )                | (23,343 )               |
| Accounts receivable, net        | \$2,127,433              | \$2,263,347             |

**NOTE E – ACCRUED LIABILITIES AND EXPENSES**

Accrued liabilities and expenses at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are as follows:

|  | September<br>30,<br>2016 | December<br>31,<br>2015 |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accrued liabilities and expenses             | \$410,670                | \$198,906               |
| Accrued payroll and payroll taxes            | 503,591                  | 386,521                 |
| Accrued sales taxes, penalties, and interest | 242,641                  | 229,768                 |
| Accrued interest                             | 407                      | 291                     |
| Product warranties                           | 77,310                   | 66,555                  |
| Total accrued liabilities and expenses       | \$1,234,619              | \$882,041               |

**NOTE F – DEBT**

### **Business Loan**

On September 11, 2009, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement in the aggregate principal amount of \$300,000 with the Wisconsin Department of Commerce (the "Department"). The outstanding principal balance bears interest at the annual rate of 2%. Payment of interest and principal is to be made in the following manner: (a) payment of any and all interest that accrues from the date of disbursement commenced on January 1, 2010 and continued on the first day of each consecutive month thereafter through and including December 31, 2010; (b) commencing on January 1, 2011 and continuing on the first day of each consecutive month thereafter through and including November 1, 2016, the Company is required to pay equal monthly installments of \$4,426; followed by a final installment on December 1, 2016 which shall include all remaining principal, accrued interest and other amounts owed by the Company to the Department under the Loan Agreement. The Company may prepay amounts outstanding under the Loan Agreement in whole or in part at any time without penalty. The Loan Agreement was secured by substantially all of the Company's assets. On September 24, 2014, the Department signed a subordination agreement of all the Company's security interests. The proceeds from this loan were used for the working capital requirements of the Company. The Loan Agreement contains covenants which required, among other things, that the Company keep and maintain 75 existing full-time positions and create and fill 35 additional full-time positions in Milwaukee, Wisconsin by December 31, 2012. On June 18, 2012, the Department agreed to permanently waive all penalties associated with the Company's noncompliance with this covenant. The outstanding borrowings under the agreement as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was \$13,476 and \$52,579, respectively.

### **Promissory Note**

On March 4, 2011, the Company sold all its Series 5 PLC product line assets to Wisconsin-based Dynamic Ratings, Inc. ("Purchaser") under an asset purchase agreement ("APA"). Per the APA, the Company signed an unsecured promissory note (the "Note") due to Purchaser in the aggregate principal amount of \$700,000. The outstanding principal balance bore interest at a rate of 6% and was originally due on March 31, 2014. As a result of an amendment effective April 30, 2013, the maturity date was extended to January 1, 2016, at which time the Note was paid in full. The principal balance of the Note as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was zero and \$40,761, respectively.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**Kross Promissory Note**

On August 4, 2016, the Board of Directors authorized the Company to reimburse Peter T. Kross (“Mr. Kross”), \$161,075 for expenses incurred related to his successful contested proxy. Effective June 27, 2016, Mr. Kross is a director of the Company and considered a related party. On August 30, 2016, Mr. Kross accepted an unsecured promissory note (“Kross Note”) for \$161,075 from the Company. The outstanding principal balance bears interest at the annual rate of 3.00%. Payment of interest and principal began on September 1, 2016 and will continue monthly on the first day of each month thereafter through and including June 1, 2017; the Company is required to pay equal monthly installments of \$16,330 which includes all remaining principal and accrued interest owed by the Company to Mr. Kross under the Kross Note. The Company may prepay in advance any unpaid principal or interest due under the Kross Note without premium or penalty. The principal balance of the Kross Note as of September 30, 2016 was \$145,147. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company made principal and interest payments of \$16,330 to Mr. Kross.

**Revolving Credit Facility**

On September 30, 2014, the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, EthoStream, as co-borrowers (collectively, the “Borrowers”), entered into a loan and security agreement (the “Heritage Bank Loan Agreement”), with Heritage Bank of Commerce, a California state chartered bank (“Heritage Bank”), governing a new revolving credit facility in a principal amount not to exceed \$2,000,000 (the “Credit Facility”). Availability of borrowings under the Credit Facility from time to time is subject to a borrowing base calculation based on the Company’s eligible accounts receivable and eligible inventory each multiplied by an applicable advance rate, with an overall limitation tied to the Company’s eligible accounts receivable. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement is available for working capital and other general business purposes. The outstanding principal balance of the Credit Facility bears interest at the Prime Rate plus 3.00%, which was 6.50% at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015. On October 9, 2014, as part of the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement, Heritage Bank was granted a warrant to purchase 250,000 shares of Telkonet common stock. The warrant has an exercise price of \$0.20 and expires October 9, 2021. On February 17, 2016, an amendment to the Credit Facility was executed extending the maturity date to September 30, 2018, unless earlier accelerated under the terms of the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement.

The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement also contains financial covenants that place restrictions on, among other things, the incurrence of debt, granting of liens and sale of assets. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement also contains financial covenants that require the Borrowers to maintain a minimum EBITDA level, measured quarterly, and a minimum asset coverage ratio, measured monthly. A violation of any of these covenants could result in an event of default under the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement. Upon the occurrence of such an event of default or certain other customary events of defaults, payment of any outstanding amounts under the Credit Facility may be accelerated and Heritage Bank's commitment to extend credit under the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement may be terminated. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement contains other representations and warranties, covenants, and other provisions customary to transactions of this nature. As of June 30, 2016, the Company was in violation of a financial performance covenant. Heritage Bank granted a waiver of that violation on August 11, 2016. By waiving the violation, Heritage Bank is not surrendering any of its other rights set forth in the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement. On October 27, 2016, an amendment to the Credit Facility was executed modifying the required minimum EBITDA level financial covenant as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2016. As of September 30, 2016, the Company was in compliance with the modified financial covenants. The outstanding balance on the Credit Facility was \$1,011,771 and \$901,771 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively, leaving an available borrowing base of approximately \$217,000 and \$532,700 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.

## **NOTE G – PREFERRED STOCK**

### **Series A**

The Company has designated 215 shares of preferred stock as Series A Preferred Stock ("Series A"). Each share of Series A is convertible, at the option of the holder thereof, at any time, into shares of common stock at an initial conversion price of \$0.363 per share. In the event of a change of control (as defined in the purchase agreement with respect to the Series A), or at the holder's option, on November 19, 2014 and for a period of 180 days thereafter, provided that at least 50% of the shares of Series A issued on the Series A Original Issue Date remain outstanding as of November 19, 2014, and the holders of at least a majority of the then outstanding shares of Series A provide written notice requesting redemption of all shares of Series A, the Company was required to redeem the Series A for the purchase price of \$5,000 per share, plus any accrued but unpaid dividends. By way of the redemption option available to holders of the Company's Series A shares having expired on May 18, 2015 with no Series A holders requesting redemption of their shares, the redemption feature at the option of the holders was eliminated, thereby, resulting in the reclassification of \$1,322,112 from temporary equity, which was classified as "redeemable preferred stock" in the Company's consolidated balance sheets, to permanent equity during the year ended December 31, 2015.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

On November 16, 2009, the Company sold 215 shares of Series A with attached warrants to purchase an aggregate of 1,628,800 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.33 per share. The Series A shares were sold at a price per share of \$5,000 and each Series A share is convertible into approximately 13,774 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$0.363 per share. The Company received \$1,075,000 from the sale of the Series A shares.

For the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company has accrued dividends for Series A of zero. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company has accrued dividends for Series A of zero and \$36,707, and cumulative accrued dividends of \$508,454 and \$434,226 as of September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The accrued dividends have been charged to additional paid-in capital (since there is a deficit in retained earnings) and an increase to the net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders and the net unpaid accrued dividends been added to the carrying value of the preferred stock.

**Series B**

The Company has designated 538 shares of preferred stock as Series B Preferred Stock ("Series B"). Each share of Series B is convertible, at the option of the holder thereof, at any time, into shares of the Company's common stock at a conversion price of \$0.13 per share. As a result of the Series B conversions during the year ended December 31, 2013, the outstanding Series B shares are not redeemable at the option of the holders. The Series B accrues dividends at an annual rate of 8% of the original purchase price, payable only when, as, and if declared by the Company's Board of Directors.

On August 4, 2010, the Company sold 267 shares of Series B with attached warrants to purchase an aggregate of 5,134,626 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.13 per share. The Series B shares were sold at a price per share of \$5,000 and each Series B share was convertible into approximately 38,461 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$0.13 per share. The Company received \$1,335,000 from the sale of the Series B shares. Up and until the quarter ended September 30, 2013, the Series B were redeemable at the option of the holder, the carrying value of the preferred stock, net of discount and including accumulated dividends, had been classified as redeemable preferred stock on the consolidated balance sheets. During the year ended December 31, 2011, shareholders converted 45 preferred shares issued on August 4, 2010, to, in aggregate 1,730,762 shares of common stock. During the year ended December 31, 2013, shareholders converted 167 preferred shares issued on August 4, 2010, to, in aggregate,

6,423,072 shares of common stock. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, one shareholder converted 3 preferred shares issued on August 4, 2010 to 115,385 shares of common stock. The shareholders by converting the shares of preferred stock to common stock forfeited upon conversion all cumulative net unpaid accrued dividends associated with the shares of preferred stock.

On April 8, 2011, the Company sold 271 additional shares of Series B with attached warrants to purchase an aggregate of 5,211,542 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.13 per share. The Series B shares were sold at a price per share of \$5,000 and each Series B share was convertible into approximately 38,461 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$0.13 per share. The Company received \$1,355,000 from the sale of the Series B shares. During the year ended December 31, 2013, all 271 of the preferred shares issued on April 8, 2011, were converted to, in aggregate, 10,423,067 shares of common stock.

As a result of the Series B conversions during the year ended December 31, 2013, fewer than 50% of the Series B shares issued on the Series B original issuance date, August 4, 2010, remain outstanding, and the balance of the outstanding Series B shares will not become redeemable at the option of the holders. The redemption feature at the option of the holders is eliminated, thereby, resulting in the reclassification of \$324,063 from temporary equity, which was classified as "redeemable preferred stock" in the Company's consolidated balance sheets, to permanent equity during the year ended December 31, 2013.

For the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company has accrued dividends for Series B of zero. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company has accrued dividends for Series B of zero and \$10,921, and cumulative accrued dividends of \$128,186 and \$113,503 as of September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The accrued dividends have been charged to additional paid-in capital (since there is a deficit in retained earnings) and the net unpaid accrued dividends been added to the carrying value of the preferred stock.

Preferred stock carries certain preference rights as detailed in the Company's Amended Articles of Incorporation related to both the payment of dividends and as to payments upon liquidation in preference to any other class or series of capital stock of the Company. Liquidation preference of the preferred stock is based on the following order: first, Series B with a preference value of \$388,186 and second, Series A with a preference value of \$1,433,454. Both series of preferred stock are equal in their dividend preference over common stock.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**NOTE H – CAPITAL STOCK**

The Company has authorized 15,000,000 shares of preferred stock (designated and undesignated), with a par value of \$.001 per share. The Company has designated 215 shares as Series A preferred stock and 538 shares as Series B preferred stock. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, there were 185 shares of Series A and 52 and 55 shares of Series B outstanding, respectively.

The Company has authorized 190,000,000 shares of common stock with a par value of \$.001 per share. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 the Company had 132,381,775 and 127,054,848 common shares issued and outstanding, respectively.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, 2,019,236 warrants were exercised for an aggregate of 2,019,236 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.13 per share. These warrants were originally granted to shareholders of the August 4, 2010 Series B preferred stock issuance.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, 5,211,542 warrants were exercised for an aggregate of 5,211,542 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.13 per share. These warrants were originally granted to shareholders of the April 8, 2011 Series B preferred stock issuance.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, 3 shares of Series B preferred stock were converted to, in aggregate, 115,385 shares of common stock.

**NOTE I – STOCK OPTIONS AND WARRANTS**



**Employee Stock Options**

The Company maintains an equity incentive plan, (the “Plan”). The Plan was established in 2010 as an incentive plan for officers, employees, non-employee directors, prospective employees and other key persons. It is anticipated that providing such persons with a direct stake in the Company’s welfare will assure a better alignment of their interests with those of the Company and its stockholders.

The following table summarizes the changes in options outstanding and the related prices for the shares of the Company’s common stock issued to employees of the Company under the Plan as of September 30, 2016.

| Options Outstanding |                    |   | Options Exercisable             |                    |                                 |
|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Exercise Prices     | Number Outstanding | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Years) | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Number Exercisable | Weighted Average Exercise Price |
| \$ 0.01 - \$0.15    | 175,000            | 1.07  | \$ 0.14                         | 175,000            | \$ 0.14                         |
| \$ 0.16 - \$0.99    | 1,720,225          | 6.29  | 0.18                            | 1,369,951          | 0.18                            |
| \$ 1.00 - \$3.03    | 45,000             | 0.86  | 1.69                            | 45,000             | 1.69                            |
|                     | 1,940,225          | 5.69  | \$ 0.22                         | 1,589,951          | \$ 0.22                         |

Transactions involving stock options issued to employees are summarized as follows:

|                                   | Number of Shares | Weighted Average Price Per Share |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2015    | 1,930,225        | \$ 0.40                          |
| Granted                           | 50,000           | 0.18                             |
| Exercised                         | -                | -                                |
| Cancelled or expired              | (155,000 )       | 1.81                             |
| Outstanding at December 31, 2015  | 1,825,225        | \$ 0.28                          |
| Granted                           | 300,000          | 0.19                             |
| Exercised                         | -                | -                                |
| Cancelled or expired              | (185,000 )       | 0.73                             |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2016 | 1,940,225        | \$ 0.22                          |



**TELKONET, INC.****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****SEPTEMBER 30, 2016****(UNAUDITED)**

The expected life of awards granted represents the period of time that they are expected to be outstanding. The Company determines the expected life based on historical experience with similar awards, giving consideration to the contractual terms, vesting schedules, exercise patterns and pre-vesting and post-vesting forfeitures. The Company estimates the volatility of the Company's common stock based on the calculated historical volatility of the Company's own common stock using the trailing 24 months of share price data prior to the date of the award. The Company bases the risk-free interest rate used in the Black-Scholes option valuation model on the implied yield currently available on U.S. Treasury zero-coupon issues with an equivalent remaining term equal to the expected life of the award. The Company has not paid any cash dividends on the Company's common stock and does not anticipate paying any cash dividends in the foreseeable future. Consequently, the Company uses an expected dividend yield of zero in the Black-Scholes option valuation model. The Company uses historical data to estimate pre-vesting option forfeitures and record share-based compensation for those awards that are expected to vest. In accordance with ASC 718-10, the Company adjusts share-based compensation for changes to the estimate of expected equity award forfeitures based on actual forfeiture experience.

There were 300,000 and zero options granted and no options exercised during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Total stock-based compensation expense in connection with options granted to employees recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 was \$2,703 and \$3,390 and \$10,204 and \$10,983, respectively.

**Warrants**

The following table summarizes the changes in warrants outstanding and the related prices for the shares of the Company's common stock issued to non-employees of the Company.

| Exercise<br>Prices | Warrants Outstanding  |   |  | Warrants<br>Exercisable |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--|
|                    | Number<br>Outstanding | Weighted<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Contractual | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Number<br>Exercisable   | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price |
|                    |                       |   |  |                         |  |

|         |         | Life<br>(Years) |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| \$ 0.18 | 50,000  | 1.16            | \$ 0.18 | 50,000  | \$ 0.18 |
| 0.20    | 250,000 | 5.02            | 0.20    | 250,000 | 0.20    |
|         | 300,000 | 4.38            | \$ 0.20 | 300,000 | \$ 0.20 |

Transactions involving warrants are summarized as follows:

|                                   | Number of<br>Shares | Weighted<br>Average<br>Price Per<br>Share |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2015    | 7,915,533           | \$ 0.27                                   |
| Issued                            | —                   | —   |
| Exercised                         | (2,019,236)         | 0.13                                      |
| Cancelled or expired              | (257,887 )          | 3.00                                      |
| Outstanding at December 31, 2015  | 5,638,410           | 0.20                                      |
| Issued                            | —                   | —   |
| Exercised                         | (5,211,542)         | 0.13                                      |
| Cancelled or expired              | (126,868 )          | 3.00                                      |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2016 | 300,000             | \$ 0.20                                   |

There were no warrants granted, 5,211,542 warrants exercised and 126,868 cancelled or forfeited during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. There were no warrants granted, 2,019,236 warrants exercised and 257,887 cancelled or forfeited during the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**NOTE J – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

On May 18 and June 4, 2015, now former director, William Davis and current Chief Executive Officer Jason Tienor each signed a General Indemnity Agreement pledging personal property on behalf of the Company for a customer contract that required bonding. The Company agreed to compensate each in the amount of \$3,000, grossed up to accommodate their 2015 federal income tax liability associated with the payments.

On July 15 and July 17, 2015, Messrs. Davis and Tienor each signed a General Indemnity Agreement pledging personal property on behalf of the Company for another customer contract that required bonding. The Company agreed to compensate each in the amount of \$2,000, grossed up to accommodate their 2015 federal income tax liability associated with the payments. The amounts owed to Messrs. Davis and Tienor as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, were zero and \$11,994, respectively, and were recorded in accrued liabilities and expenses on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets.

On August 4, 2016, the Board of Directors authorized the Company to reimburse Peter T. Kross (“Mr. Kross”), \$161,075 for expenses incurred related to his successful contested proxy. Effective June 27, 2016, Mr. Kross is a director of the Company and considered a related party. On August 30, 2016, Mr. Kross accepted an unsecured promissory note (“Kross Note”) for \$161,075 from the Company. The outstanding principal balance bears interest at the annual rate of 3.0%. Payment of interest and principal began on September 1, 2016 and will continue monthly on the first day of each month thereafter through and including June 1, 2017; the Company is required to pay equal monthly installments of \$16,330 which includes all remaining principal and accrued interest owed by the Company to Mr. Kross under the Kross Note. The Company may prepay in advance any unpaid principal or interest due under the Kross Note without premium or penalty. The principal balance of the Kross Note as of September 30, 2016 was \$145,147. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company made principal and interest payments of \$16,330 to Mr. Kross.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company agreed to issue common stock of \$36,000 to the Company’s non-employee directors as compensation for their attendance and participation in the Company’s Board of Director and committee meetings.

From time to time the Company may receive advances from certain of its officers in the form of salary deferment, cash advances to meet short term working capital needs. These advances may not have formal repayment terms or arrangements. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, there were no such arrangements.

**NOTE K – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**Office Lease Obligations**

In October 2013, the Company entered into a lease agreement for 6,362 square feet of commercial office space in Waukesha, Wisconsin for its corporate headquarters. The Waukesha lease expires in April 2021.

The Company presently leases approximately 14,000 square feet of office space in Milwaukee, Wisconsin for its operations facility. The Milwaukee lease expires in March 2020.

In January 2016, the Company entered into a lease agreement for 2,237 square feet of commercial office space in Germantown, Maryland for its engineering employee's in Maryland. The lease commitment expires in January 2017.

Commitments for minimum rentals under non-cancelable leases at September 30, 2016 are as follows:

|                     |             |
|---------------------|-------------|
| 2016 (remainder of) | \$61,621    |
| 2017                | 254,613     |
| 2018                | 258,252     |
| 2019                | 265,173     |
| 2020                | 128,729     |
| 2021                | 34,880      |
| Total               | \$1,003,268 |

Rental expenses charged to operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$113,795 and \$165,367, and \$339,779 and \$491,569, respectively. Rental income received for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 was zero and \$34,301 and zero and \$102,904, respectively.



**TELKONET, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

**(UNAUDITED)**

**Litigation**

The Company is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of its business. Although occasional adverse decisions or settlements may occur, the Company believes that the final disposition of such matters should not have a material adverse effect on its financial position, results of operations or liquidity.

**Sales Tax**

During 2012, the Company engaged a sales tax consultant to assist in determining the extent of its potential sales tax exposure. Based upon this analysis, management determined the Company had probable exposure for certain unpaid obligations, including interest and penalty, of approximately \$1,100,000 including and prior to the year ended December 31, 2011. The Company has approximately \$243,000 and \$230,000 accrued as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.

The Company continues to manage the liability by establishing voluntary disclosure agreements (VDAs) with the applicable states, which establishes a maximum look-back period and payment arrangements. However, if the aforementioned methods prove unsuccessful and the Company is examined or challenged by taxing authorities, there exists possible exposure of an additional \$20,000, not including any applicable interest and penalties.

Prior to 2016, the Company successfully executed and paid in full VDAs in thirty one states totaling approximately \$695,000 and is current with the subsequent filing requirements.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company executed five VDA's totaling approximately \$70,000.



As of September 30, 2016, the state of Wisconsin is performing a sales and use tax audit covering the period from January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2015. The Company estimates the audit could result in approximately \$100,000 in additional use tax and interest and have appropriately accrued this amount as of September 30, 2016.

The following table sets forth the change in the sales tax accrual as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

|                            | September<br>30, 2016 | December<br>31, 2015 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Balance, beginning of year | \$229,768             | \$353,260            |
| Sales tax collected        | 363,007               | 401,031              |
| Provisions                 | 100,000               | –                    |
| Interest and penalties     | (3,017 )              | (117,700)            |
| Payments                   | (447,117)             | (406,823)            |
| Balance, end of period     | \$242,641             | \$229,768            |

#### **NOTE L – BUSINESS CONCENTRATION**

For the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, no single customer represented 10% or more of total net revenues. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, no single customer accounted for 10% of the Company's net accounts receivable.

Purchases from two major suppliers approximated \$3,331,000, or 85%, of purchases, and \$2,552,000, or 79%, of purchases, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Total due to these suppliers, net of deposits, was \$550,695 as of September 30, 2016, and \$584,288 as of December 31, 2015.

## **Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

The following discussion and analysis of the Telkonet, Inc’s (the “Company”, “Telkonet”) financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, as well as the Company’s consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto and management’s discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations in the Company’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) on March 30, 2016.

### **Business**

Telkonet, formed in 1999 and incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah, is the creator of the EcoSmart Platform of in-room automation solutions integrated to optimize energy efficiency, comfort and analytics to support the emerging Internet of Things (“IoT”). Telkonet’s business is based on two synergistic divisions, its EcoSmart division offering intelligent automation solutions and its EthoStream division providing the underlying networking technology.

The EcoSmart Platform provides comprehensive savings, management reporting, analytics and virtual engineering of a customer’s portfolio and/or property’s room-by-room energy consumption. Telkonet has deployed more than a half million intelligent devices worldwide in properties within the hospitality, military, educational, healthcare and other commercial markets. The EcoSmart Platform is rapidly being recognized as a leading solution for reducing energy consumption, operational costs and carbon footprints, and eliminating the need for new energy generation in these marketplaces – all whilst improving occupant comfort and convenience.

Telkonet’s EthoStream is one of the largest public High-Speed Internet Access (“HSIA”) providers in the world, providing services to more than 8.0 million users monthly across a network of approximately 2,300 locations. With a wide range of product and service offerings and one of the most comprehensive management platforms available for HSIA networks, EthoStream offers solutions for any public access location.

The Company’s direct sales efforts target the hospitality, education, commercial, utility and government/military markets. Taking advantage of legislation, including the Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007, or (“EISA”), the Energy Policy Act of 2005, and the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act the Company has focused its sales efforts in areas with available public funding and incentives, such as rebate programs offered by utilities for efficiency upgrades. Through the Company’s proprietary platform, technology and partnerships with energy efficiency providers, the Company’s management intends to position the Company as a leading provider of energy management solutions.

### **Forward-Looking Statements**

In accordance with the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, the Company can obtain a “safe-harbor” for forward-looking statements by identifying those statements and by accompanying those statements with cautionary statements which identify factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Accordingly, the following “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” may contain certain forward-looking statements regarding strategic growth initiatives, growth opportunities and management’s expectations regarding orders and financial results for the remainder of 2016 and future periods. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and current assumptions which management believes are reasonable. However, these statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from any future results encompassed within the forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include those risks affecting the Company’s business as described in the Company’s filings with the SEC, including the current reports on Form 8-K, which factors are incorporated herein by reference. The Company expressly disclaims a duty to provide updates to forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or other occurrences.

### **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) requires the Company to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the condensed consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. On an ongoing basis, the Company evaluates significant estimates used in preparing its condensed consolidated financial statements including those related to revenue recognition and allowances for uncollectible accounts receivable, inventory obsolescence, depreciation and amortization, long-lived and intangible asset valuations, impairment assessments, taxes and related valuation allowance, income tax provisions, stock-based compensation, and contingencies. The Company bases its estimates on historical experience, underlying run rates and various other assumptions that the Company believes to be reasonable, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates. The following are critical judgments, assumptions, and estimates used in the preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

## **Revenue Recognition**

For revenue from product sales, the Company recognizes revenue in accordance with ASC 605-10, “Revenue Recognition” and ASC 605-10-S99 guidelines that require that four basic criteria must be met before revenue can be recognized: (1) persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists; (2) delivery has occurred; (3) the selling price is fixed and determinable; and (4) collectability is reasonably assured. Determination of criteria (3) and (4) are based on management’s judgments regarding the fixed nature of the selling prices of the products delivered and the collectability of those amounts. Assuming all conditions for revenue recognition have been satisfied, product revenue is recognized when products are shipped and installation revenue is recognized when the services are completed. Provisions for discounts and rebates to customers, estimated returns and allowances, and other adjustments are provided for in the same period the related sales are recorded. The guidelines also address the accounting for arrangements that may involve the delivery or performance of multiple products, services and/or rights to use assets.

*Multiple-Element Arrangements (“MEAs”)*: The Company accounts for contracts that have both product and installation under the MEAs guidance in ASC 605-25. Arrangements under such contracts may include multiple deliverables, a combination of equipment and services. The deliverables included in the MEAs are separated into more than one unit of accounting when (i) the delivered equipment has value to the customer on a stand-alone basis, and (ii) delivery of the undelivered service element(s) is probable and substantially in the Company’s control. Arrangement consideration is then allocated to each unit, delivered or undelivered, based on the relative selling price of each unit of accounting based first on vendor-specific objective evidence (“VSOE”) if it exists, second on third-party evidence (“TPE”) if it exists, and third on estimated selling price (“ESP”) if neither VSOE or TPE exist.

VSOE – In most instances, products are sold separately in stand-alone arrangements. Services are also sold separately through renewals of contracts with varying periods. The Company determines VSOE based on pricing and discounting practices for the specific product or service when sold separately, considering geographical, customer, and other economic or marketing variables, as well as renewal rates or stand-alone prices for the service element(s).

TPE – If the Company cannot establish VSOE of selling price for a specific product or service included in a multiple-element arrangement, the Company uses third-party evidence of selling price. The Company determines TPE based on sales of a comparable amount of similar product or service offered by multiple third parties considering the degree of customization and similarity of product or service sold.

ESP – The estimated selling price represents the price at which the Company would sell a product or service if it were sold on a stand-alone basis. When neither VSOE nor TPE exists for all elements, the Company determines ESP for the arrangement element based on sales, cost and margin analysis, as well as other inputs based on the Company’s pricing practices. Adjustments for other market and Company-specific factors are made as deemed necessary in determining ESP.

Under the estimated selling price method, revenue is recognized in MEAs based on estimated selling prices for all of the elements in the arrangement, assuming all other conditions for revenue recognition have been satisfied. To determine the estimated selling price, the Company establishes the selling price for its products and installation services using the Company's established pricing guidelines, and the proceeds are allocated between the elements and the arrangement.

When MEAs include an element of customer training, it is not essential to the functionality, efficiency or effectiveness of the MEA. Therefore the Company has concluded that this obligation is inconsequential and perfunctory. As such, for MEAs that include training, customer acceptance of said training is not deemed necessary in order to record the related revenue, but is recorded when the installation deliverable is fulfilled. Historically, training revenues have not been significant.

The Company provides call center support services to properties installed by the Company and also to properties installed by other providers. In addition, the Company provides the property with the portal to access the Internet. The Company receives monthly service fees from such properties for its services and Internet access. The Company recognizes the service fee ratably over the term of the contract. The prices for these services are fixed and determinable prior to delivery of the service. The fair value of these services is known due to objective and reliable evidence from standalone executed contracts. The Company reports such revenues as recurring revenues. Deferred revenue includes deferrals for the monthly support service fees and Internet access. Long-term deferred revenue represents support service fees to be earned or provided beginning after September 30, 2017. Revenue recognized that has not yet been billed to a customer results in an asset as of the end of the period. As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, there were \$137,403 and \$170,000 recorded within accounts receivable, respectively, related to revenue recognized that has not yet been billed, respectively.

Total revenues do not include sales tax as the Company is a pass through conduit for collection and remitting sales tax.

**New Accounting Pronouncements**

For information regarding recent accounting pronouncements and their effect on the Company, see “New Accounting Pronouncements” in Note B of the Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements contained herein.

**EBITDA**

Management believes that certain non-GAAP financial measures may be useful to investors in certain instances to provide additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results in prior operating periods. Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (“Adjusted EBITDA”) is a metric used by management and frequently used by the financial community and investors. Adjusted EBITDA provides insight to investors into an organization’s operating trends and facilitates comparisons between peer companies, since interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization along with stock-based compensation can differ greatly between organizations as a result of differing capital structures and tax strategies. Adjusted EBITDA is one of the measures used for determining our debt covenant compliance. Adjusted EBITDA excludes certain items that are unusual in nature or not comparable from period to period. While management believes that non-GAAP measurements are useful supplemental information, such adjusted results are not intended to replace our GAAP financial results. Adjusted EBITDA is not, and should not be considered, an alternative to net income (loss), income (loss) from operations, or any other measure for determining operating performance of liquidity, as determined under GAAP. In assessing the overall health of its business for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company excluded items in the following general category described below:

Stock-based compensation: The Company believes that because of the variety of equity awards used by companies, varying methodologies for determining stock-based compensation and the assumptions and estimates involved in those determinations, the exclusion of non-cash stock-based compensation enhances the ability of management and investors to understand the impact of non-cash stock-based compensation on our operating results. Further, the Company believes that excluding stock-based compensation expense allows for a more transparent comparison of its financial results to the previous period.

**RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME (LOSS) TO ADJUSTED EBITDA**

**(Unaudited)**

| <b>Three Months<br/>Ended</b> | <b>Nine Months Ended</b> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>September 30,</b>          | <b>September 30,</b>     |

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|                                       | 2016        | 2015      | 2016        | 2015      |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Net income (loss)                     | \$(393,197) | \$269,420 | \$(944,701) | \$48,853  |
| Interest expense, net                 | 15,482      | 16,283    | 45,308      | 50,786    |
| Provision for income taxes            | 53,887      | 51,312    | 157,136     | 154,836   |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 68,802      | 67,494    | 206,063     | 205,515   |
| EBITDA                                | (255,026)   | 404,509   | (536,194)   | 459,990   |
| Adjustments:                          |             |           |             |           |
| Stock-based compensation expense      | 2,703       | 3,390     | 10,204      | 10,983    |
| Adjusted EBITDA                       | \$(252,323) | \$407,899 | \$(525,990) | \$470,973 |

**Revenues**

The table below outlines product versus recurring revenues for comparable periods:

|           | Three Months Ended |      |                    |      |             |      |
|-----------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|-------------|------|
|           | September 30, 2016 |      | September 30, 2015 |      | Variance    |      |
| Product   | \$2,399,473        | 68%  | \$2,979,834        | 73%  | \$(580,361) | -19% |
| Recurring | 1,138,453          | 32%  | 1,077,586          | 27%  | 60,867      | 6%   |
| Total     | \$3,537,926        | 100% | \$4,057,420        | 100% | \$(519,494) | -13% |

|           | Nine Months Ended  |      |                    |      |             |     |
|-----------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|-------------|-----|
|           | September 30, 2016 |      | September 30, 2015 |      | Variance    |     |
| Product   | \$9,148,599        | 74%  | \$8,289,596        | 73%  | \$859,003   | 10% |
| Recurring | 3,282,802          | 26%  | 3,097,844          | 27%  | 184,958     | 6%  |
| Total     | \$12,431,401       | 100% | \$11,387,440       | 100% | \$1,043,961 | 9%  |

### ***Product Revenue***

Product revenue principally arises from the sale and installation of EcoSmart energy management platform, SmartGrid and High Speed Internet Access equipment. The EcoSmart Suite of products consists of thermostats, sensors, controllers, wireless networking products switches, outlets and a control platform. The HSIA product suite consists of gateway servers, switches and access points. The Company markets and sells to the hospitality, education, healthcare and government/military markets.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, product revenue decreased by 19% and increased 10%, respectively, when compared to the prior year periods. Product revenue in 2016 includes approximately \$6.30 million attributed to the sale and installation of the Company's EcoSmart Platform products, and approximately \$2.80 million for the sale and installation of HSIA products. For the three month comparison, the revenue decrease was driven by a \$0.27 million decrease in the Multiple Dwelling Unit ("MDU") market, a \$0.25 million decrease in the education market, a \$0.19 million decrease in the hospitality market offset by a \$0.13 million increase in the government/military market. For the nine month comparison, the composition of our product revenue changed, EcoSmart installations increased by \$1.10 million offset by a \$0.20 million decrease in HSIA installations. Revenue growth was driven by a \$1.04 million increase in the hospitality market, a \$0.16 million increase in the military/government market and a \$0.12 million increase in the MDU market offset by a \$0.47 million decrease in the education market compared to the prior year periods, respectively.

### ***Recurring Revenue***

Recurring revenue is primarily attributed to recurring services. The Company recognizes revenue ratably over the service month for monthly support revenues and defers revenue for annual support services over the term of the service period. The recurring revenue consists primarily of HSIA support services, and Telkonet's EcoCare service and support program. Advertising revenue, which is approximately 1% of the Company's support revenue, is based on impression-based statistics for a given period from customer site visits to the Company's login portal page under the terms of advertising agreements entered into with third-parties. A component of the Company's recurring revenue is derived from fees, less payback costs, associated with less than 1% of its hospitality customers who do not internally manage guest-related, internet transactions.

Recurring revenue includes approximately 2,300 hotels in the Company's broadband network portfolio. The Company currently supports approximately 234,000 HSIA rooms with approximately 8.0 million monthly users. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, recurring revenue increased by 6% when compared to the prior year periods. For the three month comparison, the positive variance in recurring revenue was attributed to a \$0.06 million increase associated with the Company's EcoCare service and support program for the EcoSmart Suite of products. For the nine month comparison, the variance in recurring revenue was partially attributed to a \$0.14 million increase associated with the Company's EcoCare service and support program for the EcoSmart Suite of products. Support



revenue from the Company's HSIA support services added approximately \$0.04 million compared to the prior year.

**Cost of Sales**

|           | Three Months Ended    |     |                       |     | Variance    |      |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------------|------|
|           | September 30,<br>2016 |     | September 30,<br>2015 |     |             |      |
| Product   | \$1,336,107           | 56% | \$1,513,727           | 51% | \$(177,620) | -12% |
| Recurring | 279,296               | 25% | 253,394               | 24% | 25,902      | 10%  |
| Total     | \$1,615,403           | 46% | \$1,767,121           | 44% | \$(151,718) | -9%  |

|           | Nine Months Ended     |     |                       |     | Variance  |     |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-----------|-----|
|           | September 30,<br>2016 |     | September 30,<br>2015 |     |           |     |
| Product   | \$4,948,089           | 54% | \$4,286,144           | 52% | \$661,945 | 15% |
| Recurring | 789,865               | 24% | 727,665               | 23% | 62,200    | 9%  |
| Total     | \$5,737,954           | 46% | \$5,013,809           | 44% | \$724,145 | 14% |

***Costs of Product Sales***

Costs of product sales include equipment and installation labor related to the sale of SmartGrid and broadband networking equipment, including EcoSmart technology and Telkonet iWire. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, product costs decreased by 12% and increased by 15% compared to the prior year periods. For the three month comparison, the decrease was attributed to material costs of \$0.07 million, outside contractor expenses of \$0.01 million, \$0.05 million in travel expenses, a change of \$0.04 million related to inventory valuation and a decrease of \$0.04 in salary and benefits offset by an increase in freight charges of \$0.03 million. For the nine month comparison, the increase included a \$0.46 million increase for materials, \$0.29 million for outside contractor services, \$0.09 million for freight offset by a \$0.09 decrease related to inventory valuation, a \$0.03 million decrease in travel and a \$0.06 million decrease in salaries and wages.

***Costs of Recurring Revenue***

Recurring costs are comprised of support wages and telecommunication services for the Company's Customer Service department. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, recurring costs increased by 10% and 9% compared to the prior year periods. Both three and nine month variances are attributed to an increase in telecommunications and support payroll costs.

**Gross Profit**

|           | Three Months Ended    |     |                       |     | Variance    |      |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------------|------|
|           | September 30,<br>2016 |     | September 30,<br>2015 |     |             |      |
| Product   | \$1,063,366           | 44% | \$1,466,107           | 49% | \$(402,741) | -27% |
| Recurring | 859,157               | 75% | 824,192               | 76% | 34,965      | 4%   |
| Total     | \$1,922,523           | 54% | \$2,290,299           | 56% | \$(367,776) | -16% |

|           | Nine Months Ended     |     |                       |     | Variance  |    |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-----------|----|
|           | September 30,<br>2016 |     | September 30,<br>2015 |     |           |    |
| Product   | \$4,200,510           | 46% | \$4,003,452           | 48% | \$197,058 | 5% |
| Recurring | 2,492,937             | 76% | 2,370,179             | 77% | 122,758   | 5% |
| Total     | \$6,693,447           | 54% | \$6,373,631           | 56% | \$319,816 | 5% |

***Gross Profit on Product Revenue***

Gross profit for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 decreased by 27% and increased by 5% when compared to the prior year periods. The actual gross profit percentage decreased by 4% during the three month period ended September 30, 2016. The variance can be partially attributed to a \$0.10 decrease for a HSIA product rebate from 2015 to 2016. HSIA product costs increased approximately 8% in for the three months ended 2016 from 2015. Gross profit percentages for the nine month comparable periods remained almost unchanged, 46% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to 48% for the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

***Gross Profit on Recurring Revenue***

The gross profit associated with recurring revenue increased by 4% and 5% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 when compared to the prior year periods. While the dollar value variance increased, actual gross profit percentages remained relatively unchanged from 75% and 76% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the 76% and 77% for the comparable prior year periods.

***Operating Expenses***

|       | Three Months Ended September 30, |             |             |     |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|       | 2016                             | 2015        | Variance    |     |
| Total | \$2,246,351                      | \$1,953,284 | \$293,067   | 15% |
|       | Nine Months Ended September 30,  |             |             |     |
|       | 2016                             | 2015        | Variance    |     |
| Total | \$7,435,704                      | \$6,119,156 | \$1,316,548 | 22% |

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, operating expenses increased by 15% and 22% when compared to the prior year periods as outlined below.

### ***Research and Development***

Three Months Ended September 30,  
2016      2015      Variance

Total \$429,622   \$373,710   \$55,912   15%

Nine Months Ended September 30,  
2016      2015      Variance

Total \$1,321,007   \$1,128,596   \$192,411   17%

Research and development costs are related to both present and future products and are expensed in the period incurred. Current research and development costs are associated with product development and integration. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, research and development costs increased 15% and 17% when compared to the prior year periods. For the three month comparison the variance is due to an increase in consulting fees of \$0.03 million, \$0.02 million charge for certification and product inspection. For the nine month comparison the variance is due to an increase in expenditures for salary, wages and consulting of \$0.14 million and certification expenses for new products of \$0.05 million. Additional personnel were needed for developing the Company's new products and software applications.

### ***Selling, General and Administrative Expenses***

Three Months Ended September 30,  
2016      2015      Variance

Total \$1,747,927   \$1,512,080   \$235,847   16%

Nine Months Ended September 30,  
2016      2015      Variance

Total \$5,908,634   \$4,785,045   \$1,123,589   23%

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, selling, general and administrative expenses increased over the prior year periods by 16% and 23%, respectively. For the three month comparison, the variance was due to a \$0.15 million increase in sales and use tax expense. The state of Wisconsin is performing a sales and use tax audit covering the period from January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2015. The Company estimates the audit will result in approximately \$0.1 million in additional use tax and interest. During the three months ended September 30, 2015, the Company decreased the sales and use tax liability \$0.05 million due to VDA settlements. Payroll, benefit and consulting costs increased \$0.06 million. Legal and bad debt expense both increased \$0.02 million. Advertising and marketing expenses increased \$0.01 million offset by a decrease of \$0.03 million in director and banking fees.

For the nine month comparison, \$0.29 million of the variance is attributed to the costs associated with the contested proxy contest as discussed in detail in the June 30, 2016 Form 10-Q. Also contributing to the variance were salary, benefits, consulting and temporary staffing of \$0.40 million, due to the addition of a Controller, two Channel Account Managers and an accounting staff position. \$0.15 million for aforementioned sales and use tax, an \$0.08 million increase for a discretionary bonus awarded to various staff, \$0.05 million for legal fees, commissions of \$0.04 million, \$0.06 million in public company fees, \$0.04 million in marketing and trade show expense, \$0.04 million for accounting fees and \$0.02 million in computer hardware expense. These increases were offset by a decrease of \$0.05 million in director and banking fees.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The Company has financed its operations since inception primarily through private and public offerings of the Company's equity securities, the issuance of various debt instruments and asset based lending, and cash generated from operations.

### ***Working Capital***

Working capital increased by \$240,946 during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 from working capital deficit (current liabilities in excess of current assets) of \$33,312 at December 31, 2015 to a working capital surplus of \$207,634 at September 30, 2016.

### ***Business Loan***

On September 11, 2009, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement in the aggregate principal amount of \$300,000 with the Wisconsin Department of Commerce. The outstanding principal balance bears interest at the annual rate of 2%. Payment of interest and principal is to be made in the following manner: (a) payment of any and all interest that accrues from the date of disbursement commenced on January 1, 2010 and continued on the first day of each consecutive month thereafter through and including December 31, 2010; (b) commencing on January 1, 2011 and continuing on the first day of each consecutive month thereafter through and including November 1, 2016, the Company is required to pay equal monthly installments of \$4,426; followed by a final installment on December 1, 2016 which shall include all remaining principal, accrued interest and other amounts owed by the Company to the Department under the Loan Agreement. The Company may prepay amounts outstanding under the Loan Agreement in whole or in part at any time without penalty. The Loan Agreement was secured by substantially all of the Company's assets. On September 24, 2014, the Department signed a subordination agreement of all the Company's security interests. The proceeds from this loan were used for the working capital requirements of the Company. The Loan Agreement contains covenants which required, among other things, that the Company keep and maintain 75 existing full-time positions and create and fill 35 additional full-time positions in Milwaukee, Wisconsin by December 31, 2012. On June 18, 2012, the Department agreed to permanently waive all penalties associated with the Company's noncompliance with this covenant. The outstanding borrowings under the agreement as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 were \$13,476 and \$52,579, respectively.

### ***Promissory Note***

On March 4, 2011, the Company sold all its Series 5 PLC product line assets to Wisconsin-based Dynamic Ratings, Inc. (“Purchaser”) under an asset purchase agreement (“APA”). Per the APA, the Company signed an unsecured promissory note (the “Note”) due to Purchaser in the aggregate principal amount of \$700,000. The outstanding principal balance bore interest at a rate of 6% and was originally due on March 31, 2014. As a result of an amendment effective April 30, 2013, the maturity date was changed to January 1, 2016. The principal balance of the Note as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was zero and \$40,761, respectively.

### ***Kross Promissory Note***

On August 4, 2016, the Board of Directors authorized the Company to reimburse Peter T. Kross (“Mr. Kross”), \$161,075 for expenses incurred related to his successful contested proxy. Effective June 27, 2016, Mr. Kross is a director of the Company and considered a related party. On August 30, 2016, Mr. Kross accepted an unsecured promissory note (“Kross Note”) for \$161,075 from the Company. The outstanding principal balance bears interest at the annual rate of 3.00%. Payment of interest and principal began on September 1, 2016 and will continue monthly on the first day of each month thereafter through and including June 1, 2017; the Company is required to pay equal monthly installments of \$16,330 which includes all remaining principal and accrued interest owed by the Company to Mr. Kross under the Kross Note. The Company may prepay in advance any unpaid principal or interest due under the Kross Note without premium or penalty. The principal balance of the Kross Note as of September 30, 2016 was \$145,147. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company made principal and interest payments of \$16,330 to Mr. Kross.

### ***Revolving Credit Facility***

On September 30, 2014, the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, EthoStream, as co-borrowers (collectively, the “Borrowers”), entered into a loan and security agreement with Heritage Bank of Commerce, a California state chartered bank (“Heritage Bank”) (the “Heritage Bank Loan Agreement”), governing a new revolving credit facility in a principal amount not to exceed \$2,000,000 (the “Credit Facility”). Availability of borrowings under the Credit Facility from time to time is subject to a borrowing base calculation based on the Company’s eligible accounts receivable and eligible inventory each multiplied by an applicable advance rate, with an overall limitation tied to the Company’s eligible accounts receivable. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement is available for working capital and other lawful general corporate purposes. The outstanding principal balance of the Credit Facility bears interest at the Prime Rate plus 3.00%, which was 6.50% at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015. On October 9, 2014, as part of the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement, Heritage Bank was granted a warrant to purchase 250,000 shares of Telkonet common stock. The warrant has an exercise price of \$0.20 and expires October 9, 2021. On February 17, 2016, an amendment to the Credit Facility was executed extending the maturity date to September 30, 2018, unless earlier accelerated under the terms of the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement.





The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement also contains financial covenants that place restrictions on, among other things, the incurrence of debt, granting of liens and sale of assets. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement also contains financial covenants that require the Borrowers to maintain a minimum EBITDA level, measured quarterly, and a minimum asset coverage ratio, measured monthly. A violation of any of these covenants could result in an event of default under the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement. Upon the occurrence of such an event of default or certain other customary events of defaults, payment of any outstanding amounts under the Credit Facility may be accelerated and Heritage Bank's commitment to extend credit under the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement may be terminated. The Heritage Bank Loan Agreement contains other representations and warranties, covenants, and other provisions customary to transactions of this nature. As of June 30, 2016, the Company was in violation of a financial performance covenant. Heritage Bank granted a waiver of that violation on August 11, 2016. By waiving the violation, Heritage Bank is not surrendering any of its other rights set forth in the Heritage Bank Loan Agreement. On October 27, 2016, an amendment to the Credit Facility was executed modifying the required minimum EBITDA level financial covenant as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2016. As of September 30, 2016, the Company was in compliance with the modified financial covenants. The outstanding balance on the Credit Facility was \$1,011,771 and \$901,771 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively, leaving an available borrowing base of approximately \$217,000 and \$532,700 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.

### ***Cash Flow Analysis***

Cash used in continuing operations was \$744,481 and \$424,881 during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. As of September 30, 2016, our primary capital needs included costs incurred to increase energy management sales, inventory procurement, and managing current liabilities. The working capital changes during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 were primarily related to an approximately \$110,000 decrease in accounts receivable, a \$555,000 increase in inventory, a \$513,000 decrease in accounts payable offset by a \$91,000 increase in deferred revenue, a \$44,000 increase in customer deposits and a \$353,000 increase in accrued liabilities and expenses. The primary working capital change during the nine months ended September 30, 2015 was related to an approximate increase of \$923,000 in accounts receivable, a \$129,000 decrease in inventory, a \$181,000 increase in prepaid expenses and other current assets offset by \$130,000 increase in accounts payable and a \$186,000 increase in accrued liabilities and expenses. Accounts receivable fluctuates based on the negotiated billing terms with customers and collections. We purchase inventory based on forecasts and orders, and when those forecasts and orders change, the amount of inventory may also fluctuate. Accounts payable fluctuates with changes in inventory levels, volume of inventory purchases, and negotiated supplier and vendor terms.

Cash used in investing activities was \$2,352 and cash provided by investing activities was \$25,388 during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company purchased \$33,629 of computer equipment. This asset will be depreciated over its respective estimated useful life. Restricted cash of \$31,277 related to a bonding requirement was released during the period once the performance bonds were cancelled.

Cash provided by financing activities was \$707,637 and \$367,124 during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, 5,211,542 warrants were exercised for an aggregate of 5,211,542 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.13 per share. These warrants were originally granted to shareholders of the April 8, 2011 Series B preferred stock issuance. Total proceeds received were \$677,501. Cash used in financing activities to repay indebtedness was \$79,864 and cash proceeds from the line of credit were \$110,000 during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. Cash used in financing activities to repay indebtedness was \$228,943, shareholders exercised 2,019,236 warrants at \$0.13 resulting in proceeds of \$262,500 and cash borrowed on the line of credit was \$333,567 during the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

We are working to manage our current liabilities while we continue to make changes in operations to improve our cash flow and liquidity position.

Management expects that global economic conditions, in particular the decreasing price of energy, along with competition will continue to present a challenging operating environment through 2017; therefore working capital management will continue to be a high priority for 2017. The Company's estimated cash requirements for our operations for the next 12 months is not anticipated to differ significantly from our present cash requirements for our operations.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

The Company has no material off-balance sheet arrangements.

#### **Acquisition or Disposition of Property and Equipment**

The Company does not anticipate any significant purchases of property or equipment during the next twelve months, other than computer equipment and peripherals to be used in the Company's day-to-day operations.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures.**

As of September 30, 2016, the Company performed an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of its disclosure controls and procedures. Due to the lack of a segregation of duties and failure to implement accounting controls, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were ineffective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, there were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Legal Proceedings.**

The Company is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of its business. Although occasional adverse decisions or settlements may occur, the Company believes that the final disposition of such matters should not have a material adverse effect on its financial position, results of operations or liquidity.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors.**

There have been no material changes to risk factors previously disclosed in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 in response to Item 1A of Form 10-K.

**Item 6. Exhibits.**

**Description Of Document**

**Exhibit  
Number**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 10.27   | Promissory Note, dated August 1, 2016, by and between Telkonet, Inc. and Mr. Peter Kross  |
| 31.1    | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 of Jason L. Tienor  |
| 31.2    | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 of F. John Stark III  |
| 32.1    | Certification of Jason L. Tienor pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002   |
| 32.2    | Certification of F. John Stark III pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document  |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Schema Document  |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document  |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Definition Linkbase Document   |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Label Linkbase Document  |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document   |

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act, the registrant caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Telkonet, Inc.

Registrant

Date: November 14, 2016 By: /s/ Jason L. Tienor  
Jason L. Tienor

Chief Executive Officer

(principal executive officer)

Date: November 14, 2016 By: /s/ F. John Stark III  
F. John Stark III

Chief Financial Officer

(principal financial officer)