NORTH EUROPEAN OIL ROYALTY TRUST

Form 10-Q February 25, 2011

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)	
[X] Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 Securities Exchange Act of 1934	or 15(d) of the
For the quarterly period ended January 31	, 2011 or
[] Transition report pursuant to Section Securities Exchange Act of 1934	13 or 15(d) of the
For the transition period from t	o
Commission file number 1-8245	
NORTH EUROPEAN OIL RO	YALTY TRUST
(Exact name of registrant as spec	ified in its charter)
Delaware	22-2084119
(State of organization)	(I.R.S. Employer I.D. No.)
Suite 19A, 43 West Front Street, R	ed Bank, New Jersey 07701
(Address of principal exe	
(732) 741-400	8
(Registrant's telephone numbe	r, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether th reports required to be filed by Section 13 Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 1 period that the registrant was required to been subject to such filing requirements fo Yes X No	or 15(d) of the Securities 2 months (or for such shorter file such reports), and (2) ha

-2-

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (Section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer X

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company

(as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes

No X

Class

Outstanding at January 31, 2011

Units of Beneficial Interest

9,190,590

-3-

PART I -- FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

STATEMENTS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND TRUST CORPUS (NOTE 1)

JANUARY 31, 2011 ANI	O OCTOBER 31, 2010	
	2011	2010
ASSETS	(Unaudited)	
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,149,373	\$ 5,211,965
Producing gas and oil royalty rights, net of amortization (Notes 1 and 2)	1	1
Total Assets	\$ 5,149,374 =======	\$ 5,211,966 =======
LIABILITIES AND TRUST CORPUS		
Current liabilities Distributions to be paid to unit owners, paid February 2011 and November 2010	\$ 5,054,825	\$ 5,146,731
Trust corpus (Notes 1 and 2)	1	1
Undistributed earnings	94,548	65,234
Total Liabilities and Trust Corpus	\$ 5,149,374	\$ 5,211,966
	=========	=========

-4-

STATEMENTS OF REVENUE COLLECTED AND EXPENSES PAID (NOTE 1) FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2011 AND 2010

	2011	2010		
	(Unaud	(Unaudited)		
German gas, sulfur and oil royalties received	\$ 5,396,283	\$ 4,894,409		
Interest income	2,383	181		
Trust expenses	(314,527)	(278,299)		
Net income	\$ 5,084,139 =======	\$ 4,616,291 =======		
Net income per unit	\$.55 =====	\$.50 =====		
Distributions per unit paid or to be paid to unit owners	\$.55 =====	\$.50 =====		

-5-

STATEMENTS OF UNDISTRIBUTED EARNINGS (NOTE 1) -----FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2011 AND 2010

	2011	2010
	(Unaud	lited)
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 65,234	\$ 93,773
Net income	5,084,139	4,616,291
	5,149,373	4,710,064
Less:		
Current year distributions paid or to be paid to unit owners	5,054,825	4,595,295
Balance, end of period	\$ 94,548	\$ 114,769
	=========	=========

-6-

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (NOTE 1) FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2011 AND 2010

2011 (Unaudited) Sources of cash and cash equivalents: ______ German gas, sulfur and oil royalties \$ 5,396,283 \$ 4,894,409 2,383 Interest income 181 5,398,666 4,894,590 Uses of cash and cash equivalents: Payment of Trust expenses 314,527 278,299 3,492,424 5,146,731 Distributions paid _____ -----3,770,723 5,461,258 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the period (62**,**592) 1,123,867 Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period 3,586,197 5,211,965 3,586,191 -----_____ Cash and cash equivalents, end of period \$ 5,149,373 \$ 4,710,064

=========

=========

-7-

NORTH EUROPEAN OIL ROYALTY TRUST -----NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS -----(Unaudited)

(1) Summary of significant accounting policies:

Basis of accounting -

The accompanying financial statements of North European Oil Royalty Trust (the "Trust") present financial statement balances and financial results on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP basis"). On a modified cash basis, revenue is earned when cash is received and expenses are incurred when cash is paid. GAAP basis financial statements disclose revenue as earned and expenses as incurred, without regard to receipts or payments. The modified cash basis of accounting is utilized to permit the accrual for distributions to be paid to unit owners (those distributions approved by the Trustees for the Trust). The Trust's distributable income represents royalty income received by the Trust during the period plus interest income less any expenses incurred by the Trust, all on a cash basis. In the opinion of the Trustees, the use of the modified cash basis of accounting provides a more meaningful presentation to unit owners of the results of operations of the Trust.

These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements that were included in the Trust's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended October 31, 2010. The Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Trust Corpus included herein contains information from the Trust's 2010 Form 10-K.

Producing gas and oil royalty rights -

The rights to certain gas and oil royalties in Germany were transferred to the Trust at their net book value by North European Oil Company (the "Company") (see Note 2). The net book value of the royalty rights has been reduced to one dollar (\$1) in view of the fact that the remaining net book value of royalty rights is de minimis relative to annual royalties received and distributed by the Trust and does not bear any meaningful relationship to the fair value of such rights or the actual amount of proved producing reserves.

Federal income taxes -

The Trust, as a grantor trust, is exempt from federal income taxes under a private letter ruling issued by the Internal Revenue Service.

-8-

Cash and cash equivalents -

Included in cash and cash equivalents are amounts deposited in bank accounts and amounts invested in certificates of deposit and U. S. Treasury bills with original maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase. The investment options available to the Trust are limited in accordance with specific provisions of the Trust Agreement. As of January 31, 2011, the uninsured amounts held in the Trust's U.S. bank accounts were approximately \$4,750,000. In addition, approximately \$7,310 was held in the Trust's German account at January 31, 2011.

Net income per unit -

Net income per unit is based upon the number of units outstanding at the end of the period. As of both January 31, 2011 and 2010, there were 9,190,590 units of beneficial interest outstanding.

New Accounting Pronouncements -

The Trust is not aware of any recently issued, but not yet effective, accounting standards that would be expected to have a significant impact on the Trust's financial position or results of operations.

(2) Formation of the Trust:

The Trust was formed on September 10, 1975. As of September 30, 1975, the Company was liquidated and the remaining assets and liabilities of the Company, including its royalty rights, were transferred to the Trust. The Trust, on behalf of the owners of beneficial interest in the Trust, holds overriding royalty rights covering gas and oil production in certain concessions or leases in the Federal Republic of Germany. These rights are held under contracts with local German exploration and development subsidiaries of ExxonMobil Corp. and the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies. Under these contracts, the Trust receives various percentage royalties on the proceeds of the sales of certain products from the areas involved. At the present time, royalties are received for sales of gas well gas, oil well gas, crude oil, condensate and sulfur.

(3) Related party transactions:

John R. Van Kirk, the Managing Director of the Trust, provides office space and office services to the Trust at cost. For such office space and office services, the Trust reimbursed the Managing Director \$6,454 and \$6,172 in the first quarter of fiscal 2011 and 2010, respectively.

Lawrence A. Kobrin, a Trustee of the Trust, is a Senior Counsel at Cahill Gordon & Reindel LLP, which serves as counsel to the Trust. For the first quarter of fiscal 2011 and 2010, the Trust paid Cahill Gordon & Reindel LLP \$37,887\$ and \$14,605\$ for legal services, respectively.

-9-

(4) Employee benefit plan:

The Trust has established a savings incentive match plan for employees (SIMPLE IRA) that is available to both employees of the Trust, one of whom is the Managing Director. The Trustees authorized the making of contributions by the Trust to the accounts of the employees, on a matching basis, of up to 3% of cash compensation paid to each employee effective for the 2010 and 2011 calendar years.

Executive Summary

The Trust is a passive fixed investment trust which holds overriding royalty rights, receives income under those rights from certain operating companies, pays its expenses and distributes the remaining net funds to its unit owners. As mandated by the Trust Agreement, distributions of income are made on a quarterly basis. These distributions, as determined by the Trustees, constitute substantially all of the funds on hand after provision is made for Trust expenses then anticipated.

The Trust does not engage in any business or extractive operations of any kind in the areas over which it holds royalty rights and is precluded from engaging in such activities by the Trust Agreement. There are no requirements, therefore, for capital resources with which to make capital expenditures or investments in order to continue the receipt of royalty revenues by the Trust.

The properties of the Trust, which the Trust and Trustees hold pursuant to the Trust Agreement on behalf of the unit owners, are overriding royalty rights on sales of gas, sulfur and oil under certain concessions or leases in the Federal Republic of Germany. The actual leases or concessions are held either by Mobil Erdgas-Erdol GmbH ("Mobil Erdgas"), a German operating subsidiary of the ExxonMobil Corp. ("ExxonMobil"), or by Oldenburgische Erdolgesellschaft ("OEG"). The Oldenburg concession is the primary area from which the natural gas, sulfur and oil are extracted and provides nearly 100% of all the royalties received by the Trust. The Oldenburg concession (1,398,000 acres) covers virtually the entire former Principality of Oldenburg and is located in the federal state of Lower Saxony.

In 2002, Mobil Erdgas and BEB Erdgas und Erdol GmbH ("BEB"), a joint venture of ExxonMobil and the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies, formed a company ExxonMobil Production Deutschland GmbH ("EMPG") to carry out all exploration, drilling and production activities. All sales activities are still handled by the operating companies, either Mobil Erdgas or BEB.

The operating companies pay monthly royalties to the Trust based on their sales of natural gas, sulfur and oil. Of these three products, natural gas provides approximately 97% of the total royalties. The amount of royalties paid to the Trust is primarily based on four factors: the amount of gas sold, the price of that gas, the area from which the gas is sold, and the exchange rate.

Effective with the Trust's third quarter of fiscal 2010, a new royalty payment schedule was fully implemented. At approximately the 25th of the months of January, April, July and October, the operating companies calculate the amount of gas sold during the previous calendar quarter and determine the amount of royalties that were payable to the Trust based on those sales. This amount forms the basis for royalty payments for the Trust's upcoming fiscal quarter and for any adjustment for the prior calendar quarter. For example, on January 25th the operating companies calculate gas sales and attributable royalties payable for the months of October through December. This amount is divided into thirds and forms the monthly royalty payments

(payable on the 15th of each month) to the Trust for its fiscal quarter running from February through April. Continuing in this example, at the same time that the operating companies determine the actual amount of royalties that were payable for months of October through December, they look at the actual amount of royalties that were paid to the Trust during that same period and calculate the difference between what was paid and what was payable. Additional amounts payable by the operating companies would be paid immediately in January and any overpayment would be deducted from the February payment. The operating companies continue their calculations through the calendar year. In September of each year, the operating companies make the final determination of any necessary royalty adjustments for the prior calendar year. The Trust's German accountants review the royalty calculations on a biennial basis, with the next examination scheduled to begin in October 2011 covering calendar years 2009 and 2010.

There are two types of natural gas found within the Oldenburg concession, sweet gas and sour gas. Sweet gas has little or no contaminants and needs no treatment before it can be sold. In recent years sweet gas has assumed the role of swing producer. During periods of high demand, the production of sweet gas is increased as necessary. During the summer months sweet gas production is reduced due to a general decline in demand. On the other hand, sour gas must be processed at either the Grossenkneten or the Norddeutsche Erdgas-Aufbereitungs GmbH ("NEAG") desulfurization plants before it can be sold. The desulfurization process removes hydrogen sulfide and other contaminants. The hydrogen sulfide in gaseous form is converted to sulfur in a solid form and sold separately. For efficiency purposes, the desulfurization plants are operated at capacity on a continual basis. Any excess production from the plants is stored in underground storage for higher demand periods. As needed, the operators conduct maintenance on the plants, generally during the summer months when demand is lower.

Under one set of rights covering the western part of the Oldenburg concession (approximately 662,000 acres), the Trust receives a royalty payment of 4% on gross receipts from sales by Mobil Erdgas of gas well gas, oil well gas, crude oil and condensate (the "Mobil Agreement"). Under the Mobil Agreement, there is no deduction of costs prior to the calculation of royalties from gas well gas and oil well gas, which together account for approximately 99% of all the royalties under this agreement. Historically, as compared to the OEG Agreement described below, the Trust has received significantly greater royalty payments under the Mobil Agreement due to the higher royalty rate specified by that agreement.

The Trust is also entitled under the Mobil Agreement to receive a 2% royalty on gross receipts of sales of sulfur obtained as a by-product of sour gas produced from the western part of Oldenburg. The payment of the sulfur royalty is conditioned upon sales of sulfur by Mobil Erdgas at a selling price above an agreed upon base price. This base price is adjusted annually by an inflation index. The Trust received no sulfur royalties under this agreement in the first quarter of either fiscal 2010 or 2011.

Under another set of rights covering the entire Oldenburg concession and pursuant to the agreement with OEG, the Trust receives royalties at the rate of 0.6667% on gross receipts from sales by BEB of gas well gas, oil well gas, crude oil, condensate and sulfur (removed during the processing of sour gas) less a certain allowed deduction of costs (the "OEG Agreement"). Under the OEG Agreement, 50% of the field handling, treatment and transportation costs, as reported for state royalty purposes, are deducted from the gross sales receipts prior to the calculation of the royalty to be paid to the Trust. NV Nederlandse Gasunie (the state owned

Dutch gas distribution company) purchased BEB's North German gas distribution and transmission network in 2008. As part of its normal biennial examination of the operating companies, the Trust's German accountants, on behalf of the Trust, completed their examination of the royalty payments for 2007-08. While the pipeline sale occurred in the latter half of 2008, the accountants confirmed that transportation costs continued in accordance with the authorized indexed flat rate throughout this period and that the method of royalty calculation has not been affected. The Trust will continue to monitor the situation but, to date, the Trust has not received any indications that this pipeline sale would affect the method of royalty calculations.

Intermittently, the Trust receives small amounts of royalties from a private lease area, Grosses Meer, outside the Oldenburg concession. No royalties based on gas sales from Grosses Meer were paid to the Trust in the first quarter of either fiscal 2010 or 2011.

Under the Mobil and OEG Agreements, the gas is sold to various distributors under long term contracts which delineate, among other provisions, the timing, manner, volume and price of the gas sold. The pricing mechanisms contained in these contracts include a delay factor of three to six months and use the price of light heating oil in Germany as one of the primary pricing components. Since Germany must import a large percentage of its energy requirements, the U.S. dollar price of oil on the international market has a significant impact on the price of light heating oil and a delayed impact on the price of gas. The Trust itself does not have access to the specific sales contracts under which gas from the Oldenburg concession is sold. Working under a confidentiality agreement with the operating companies, the Trust's German accountant reviews these contracts periodically on behalf of the Trust to verify the correctness of application of the Agreement formulas for the computation of royalty payments.

For unit owners, changes in the dollar value of the Euro have both an immediate and long-term impact. The immediate impact is from the exchange rate that is applied at the time the royalties, paid to the Trust in Euros, are converted into U.S. dollars at the time of their transfer from Germany to the United States. In relation to the dollar, a stronger Euro would yield more dollars and a weaker Euro would yield less dollars. The long-term impact relates to the mechanism of gas pricing contained in the gas sales contracts negotiated by the operating companies. These gas sales contracts often use the price of German light heating oil as one of the primary pricing factors by which the price of gas is determined. The price of German light heating oil, which is a refined product, is largely determined by the price of the imported crude oil from which it was refined. Oil on the international market is priced in dollars. However, when oil is imported into Germany it is purchased in Euros, and at this point the dollar value of the Euro becomes relevant. A weaker Euro would buy less oil making that oil and the subsequently refined light heating oil more expensive. A stronger Euro would buy more oil making that oil and the subsequently refined light heating oil less expensive. Since changes in the price of German light heating oil are subsequently reflected in the price of gas through the gas sales contracts, the dollar/Euro relationship can make the prices of gas higher or lower. The changes in gas prices that result from changes in the prices of German light heating oil are only reflected after a built-in delay of three to six months as specified in the individual gas sales contracts.

Seasonal demand factors affect the income from royalty rights insofar as they relate to energy demands and increases or decreases in prices, but on average they are generally not material to the regular annual income received under the royalty rights.

The Trust has no means of ensuring continued income from overriding royalty rights at their present level or otherwise. The Trust's consultant in Germany provides general information to the Trust on the German and European economies and energy markets. This information provides a context in which to evaluate the actions of the operating companies. In his position as consultant, he receives reports from the operating companies with respect to current and planned drilling and exploration efforts. However, the unified exploration and production venture, EMPG, which provides the reports to the Trust's consultant, continues to limit the information flow to that which is required by German law.

The low level of administrative expenses of the Trust limits the effect of inflation on its costs. Sustained price inflation, which would be reflected in sales prices, along with sales volumes form the basis on which the royalties paid to the Trust are computed. The impact of inflation or deflation on energy prices in Germany is delayed by the use, in certain long-term gas sales contracts, of a delay factor of three to six months prior to the application of any changes in light heating oil prices to gas prices.

Results: First Quarter Fiscal 2011 Versus First Quarter Fiscal 2010

For the first quarter of fiscal 2011, the Trust's net income was \$5,084,139, an increase of 10.13% from the net income of \$4,616,291 for the first quarter of fiscal 2010. Gross royalties received for the first quarter of fiscal 2011 were \$5,396,283, an increase of 10.25% as compared to \$4,894,409 for the first quarter of fiscal 2010. Royalties received during the first quarter of fiscal 2011 were derived from sales of gas, sulfur and oil from the Trust's overriding royalty areas in Germany during the fourth calendar quarter of 2010. A distribution of \$0.55 per unit was paid on February 23, 2011 to owners of record as of February 11, 2011.

The amount of royalties paid to the Trust is based on four primary factors: the amount of gas sold, the price of that gas, the area from which the gas is sold, and the exchange rate. Gas sales are measured in billion cubic feet ("Bcf"). Gas prices are reported in Euro cents per Kilowatt hour ("Ecents/Kwh") and dollars per thousand cubic feet ("\$/Mcf"). The primary factor affecting royalty revenue for the quarter just ended was the increase in gas prices under both the Mobil and the OEG Agreements. Lower gas sales and the lower average exchange rates combined to reduce the positive impact of the higher gas prices, but did not offset it entirely.

Mobil Agreement	1st Fiscal Qtr. Ended 1/31/2011	1st Fiscal Qtr. Ended 1/31/2010	Percentage Change
Gas Sales (Bcf)	11.707	11.861	- 1.30%
Gas Prices (Ecents/Kwh)	2.3753	1.6491	+ 44.04%
Gas Prices (\$/Mcf)	\$ 9.16	\$ 6.88	+ 33.14%
Average Exchange Rate	1.3431	1.4493	- 7.33%

OEG Agreement	1st Fiscal Qtr. Ended 1/31/2011	1st Fiscal Qtr. Ended 1/31/2010	Percentage Change
Gas Sales (Bcf)	30.213	30.616	- 1.32%
Gas Prices (Ecents/Kwh)	2.5404	1.9151	+ 32.65%
Gas Prices (\$/Mcf)	\$ 9.55	\$ 7.74	+ 23.39%
Average Exchange Rate	1.3436	1.4405	- 6.73%

Excluding the effects of differences in prices and average exchange rates, the combination of royalty rates on gas sold from western Oldenburg results in an effective royalty rate approximately seven times higher than the royalty rate on gas sold from eastern Oldenburg. This is of particular significance to the Trust since gas sold from western Oldenburg provides the bulk of royalties paid to the Trust. For the quarter just ended, gas sales from western Oldenburg accounted for only 38.75% of all gas sales. However, royalties on these gas sales provided approximately 81.39% or \$4,259,728 out of a total of \$5,233,878 in Oldenburg royalties attributable to gas.

Interest income was higher than the prior year's equivalent quarter but remained minimal reflecting the low interest rates applicable during the period. Trust interest income increased to \$2,383 from \$181 in the first quarter of fiscal 2010. Trust expenses for the first quarter of fiscal 2010 increased 13.02% or \$36,228 to \$314,527 in comparison to \$278,299 in the prior year's equivalent period. The increase in costs reflects a timing difference in insurance costs, additional fees for legal services and an increase in Trustee's fees (which are calculated based on provisions specified in the Trust Agreement).

The current Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Trust Corpus of the Trust at January 31, 2011, compared to that at fiscal year-end (October 31, 2010), shows a decrease in assets due to the lower royalty receipts during the first guarter of fiscal 2011.

This report on Form 10-Q contains forward looking statements concerning business, financial performance and financial condition of the Trust. Many of these statements are based on information provided to the Trust by the operating companies or by consultants using public information sources. These statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in any forward-looking statements. These include uncertainties concerning levels of gas production and gas sale prices, general economic conditions and currency exchange rates and the risks described in Item 1A, "Risk Factors," in the Trust's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2010. Actual results and events may vary significantly from those discussed in the forward-looking statements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

The Trust does not engage in any trading activities with respect to possible foreign exchange fluctuations. The Trust does not use any financial instruments to hedge against possible risks related to foreign exchange fluctuations. The market risk is negligible because standing instructions at its German bank require the bank to process conversions and transfers of royalty payments as soon as possible following their receipt. The Trust does not engage in any trading activities with respect to possible commodity price fluctuations.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

The Trust maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Trust is recorded, processed, summarized, accumulated and communicated to its management, which consists of the Managing Director, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms.

The Managing Director has performed an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Trust's disclosure controls and procedures as of January 31, 2011. Based on that evaluation, the Managing Director concluded that the Trust's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of January 31, 2011.

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation described above that occurred during the first quarter of fiscal 2011 that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II -- OTHER INFORMATION

Item 6. Exhibits.

- Exhibit 31. Certification of Chief Executive Officer
 Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302
 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- Exhibit 32. Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

NORTH EUROPEAN OIL ROYALTY TRUST ------(Registrant)

/s/ John R. Van Kirk

John R. Van Kirk

Managing Director

Dated: February 25, 2011