

WAUSAU PAPER CORP.  
Form 10-Q  
November 09, 2007

FORM 10-Q

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

(Mark One)

**T** QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **September 30, 2007**

OR

**£** TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: **1-13923**

**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

**WISCONSIN**

**39-0690900**

(State of incorporation)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

**100 Paper Place**

**Mosinee, Wisconsin 54455-9099**

(Address of principal executive office)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **715-693-4470**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such report), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes  No

The number of common shares outstanding at October 31, 2007 was 50,249,847.

**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

**AND SUBSIDIARIES**

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**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1.****Financial Statements**

Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (unaudited)**

| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data)                                                     | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |            | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                       | <b>2007</b>                         | 2006       | <b>2007</b>                        | 2006       |
| <b>Net sales</b>                                                                                      | <b>\$ 319,342</b>                   | \$ 306,699 | <b>\$ 935,970</b>                  | \$ 887,648 |
| Cost of products sold                                                                                 | <b>286,316</b>                      | 270,721    | <b>842,853</b>                     | 799,566    |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                                                                                   | <b>33,026</b>                       | 35,978     | <b>93,117</b>                      | 88,082     |
| Selling and administrative expenses                                                                   | <b>21,070</b>                       | 21,768     | <b>63,250</b>                      | 62,479     |
| Restructuring expense                                                                                 |                                     | 17         |                                    | 226        |
| <b>Operating profit</b>                                                                               | <b>11,956</b>                       | 14,193     | <b>29,867</b>                      | 25,377     |
| Interest expense                                                                                      | <b>(2,861)</b>                      | (2,904)    | <b>(8,518)</b>                     | (8,496)    |
| Other income, net                                                                                     | <b>235</b>                          | 121        | <b>567</b>                         | 210        |
| <b>Earnings before income taxes and<br/>cumulative effect of a change in<br/>accounting principle</b> | <b>9,330</b>                        | 11,410     | <b>21,916</b>                      | 17,091     |
| Provision (credit) for income taxes                                                                   | <b>3,251</b>                        | 4,222      | <b>(3,881)</b>                     | 6,324      |
| <b>Earnings before cumulative effect of<br/>a change in accounting principle</b>                      | <b>6,079</b>                        | 7,188      | <b>25,797</b>                      | 10,767     |
| Cumulative effect of a change in accounting<br>principle (net of income taxes)                        |                                     |            |                                    | (427)      |
| <b>Net earnings</b>                                                                                   | <b>\$ 6,079</b>                     | \$ 7,188   | <b>\$ 25,797</b>                   | \$ 10,340  |

|                                                                                                                  |                |         |                |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| <b>Earnings per share before<br/>cumulative effect of a change in<br/>accounting principle basic and diluted</b> | <b>\$ 0.12</b> | \$ 0.14 | <b>\$ 0.51</b> | \$ 0.21 |
| Cumulative effect of a change in accounting<br>principle (net of income taxes), per share                        |                |         |                | (0.01)  |
| <b>Net earnings per share basic and diluted</b>                                                                  | <b>\$ 0.12</b> | \$ 0.14 | <b>\$ 0.51</b> | \$ 0.20 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding-basic                                                                        | <b>50,457</b>  | 50,889  | <b>50,625</b>  | 50,990  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding-diluted                                                                      | <b>50,679</b>  | 51,162  | <b>50,937</b>  | 51,282  |
| Dividends declared per common share                                                                              | \$             | \$      | <b>\$ 0.17</b> | \$ 0.17 |

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**


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| (all dollar amounts in thousands)          | <b>September 30,<br/>2007<br/>(unaudited)</b> | December 31,<br>2006 |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                              |                                               |                      |
| Current assets:                            |                                               |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                  | \$ 19,486                                     | \$ 26,122            |
| Receivables, net                           | 122,886                                       | 104,801              |
| Refundable income taxes                    | 607                                           | 737                  |
| Inventories                                | 111,553                                       | 122,531              |
| Deferred income taxes                      | 5,824                                         | 7,444                |
| Other current assets                       | 33,418                                        | 32,612               |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                | <b>293,774</b>                                | 294,247              |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net        | 450,318                                       | 468,372              |
| Other assets                               | 39,761                                        | 36,495               |
| <b>Total Assets</b>                        | <b>\$ 783,853</b>                             | \$ 799,114           |
| <b>Liabilities and Stockholders Equity</b> |                                               |                      |
| Current liabilities:                       |                                               |                      |
| Current maturities of long-term debt       | \$ 190                                        | \$ 184               |
| Accounts payable                           | 88,506                                        | 83,441               |
| Accrued and other liabilities              | 65,184                                        | 71,557               |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>           | <b>153,880</b>                                | 155,182              |
| Long-term debt                             | 151,081                                       | 160,287              |
| Deferred income taxes                      | 49,688                                        | 66,574               |
| Post-retirement benefits                   | 103,274                                       | 101,513              |
| Pension                                    | 2,345                                         | 14,259               |

|                                                   |                   |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Other noncurrent liabilities                      | <b>33,894</b>     | 27,225     |
| Total liabilities                                 | <b>494,162</b>    | 525,040    |
| Stockholders' equity                              | <b>289,691</b>    | 274,074    |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</b> | <b>\$ 783,853</b> | \$ 799,114 |

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.



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Wausau Paper Corp. and Subsidiaries

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited)**


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| (all dollar amounts in thousands)                         | Nine Months Ended |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                           | 2007              | September 30,<br>2006 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities                 | <b>\$ 32,146</b>  | \$ 17,080             |
| Cash flows from investing activities:                     |                   |                       |
| Capital expenditures                                      | <b>(19,196)</b>   | (17,387)              |
| Proceeds from property, plant, and equipment disposals    | <b>7,146</b>      | 10,562                |
| Cash used in investing activities                         | <b>(12,050)</b>   | (6,825)               |
| Cash flows from financing activities:                     |                   |                       |
| Net issuances of commercial paper                         | <b>6,490</b>      |                       |
| Borrowings under credit agreements                        | <b>20,000</b>     |                       |
| Payments under capital lease obligation and notes payable | <b>(35,146)</b>   | (162)                 |
| Dividends paid                                            | <b>(12,930)</b>   | (13,017)              |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises                      |                   | 1,437                 |
| Excess tax benefits related to share-based compensation   | <b>35</b>         | 99                    |
| Payments for purchase of company stock                    | <b>(5,181)</b>    | (5,258)               |
| Cash used in financing activities                         | <b>(26,732)</b>   | (16,901)              |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents                 | <b>(6,636)</b>    | (6,646)               |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period            | <b>26,122</b>     | 15,500                |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period                  | <b>\$ 19,486</b>  | \$ 8,854              |
| <b>Supplemental Cash Flow Information:</b>                |                   |                       |
| Interest paid-net of amount capitalized                   | <b>\$ 10,767</b>  | \$ 10,712             |
| Income taxes paid                                         | <b>11,463</b>     | 4,893                 |

Noncash investing and financing activities: A capital lease obligation of \$393 was recorded in the first quarter of 2006 when we entered into a new lease agreement for equipment.

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)****Note 1.****Basis of Presentation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the results of Wausau Paper Corp. and our consolidated subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions have been eliminated. The accompanying condensed financial statements, in the opinion of management, reflect all adjustments, which are normal, and recurring in nature and which are necessary for a fair statement of the results for the periods presented. Results for the interim period are not necessarily indicative of future results. In all regards, the financial statements have been presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Refer to notes to consolidated financial statements, which appear in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006, for our accounting policies and other disclosures, which are pertinent to these statements.

**Note 2.****New Accounting Pronouncements**

On January 1, 2007, we adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) Staff Position ( FSP ) No. AUG AIR-1, Accounting for Planned Major Maintenance Activities. This FSP prohibits companies from recognizing planned major maintenance costs under the accrue-in-advance method that allowed the accrual of a liability over several reporting periods before the maintenance is performed. We have adopted the direct expensing method, under which the costs of planned major maintenance activities are expensed in the period in which the costs are incurred.

The condensed consolidated financial statements for 2006 have been adjusted to apply the new method retrospectively. The application of FSP AUG AIR-1 will effect our 2006 interim period reporting and will not result in a cumulative effect adjustment to our annual consolidated financial statements. The following tables illustrate the effect of applying the direct expensing method on individual line items in the condensed consolidated financial statements:

| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data)     | <b>Before<br/>Application of<br/>FSP AUG<br/>AIR-1</b> | <b>Adjustment</b> | <b>After<br/>Application of<br/>FSP AUG<br/>AIR-1</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations</b> |                                                        |                   |                                                       |
| <b>Three Months Ended September 30, 2006</b>          |                                                        |                   |                                                       |
| Cost of products sold                                 | \$ 270,213                                             | \$ 508            | \$ 270,721                                            |
| Provision for income taxes                            | 4,409                                                  | (187)             | 4,222                                                 |
| Net earnings                                          | 7,509                                                  | (321)             | 7,188                                                 |
| Net earnings per share basic and diluted              | 0.15                                                   | (0.01)            | 0.14                                                  |



| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data)     | <b>Before<br/>Application of<br/>FSP AUG<br/>AIR-1</b> | <b>Adjustment</b> | <b>After<br/>Application of<br/>FSP AUG<br/>AIR-1</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations</b> |                                                        |                   |                                                       |
| <b>Nine Months Ended September 30, 2006</b>           |                                                        |                   |                                                       |
| Cost of products sold                                 | \$ 800,497                                             | \$ (931)          | \$ 799,566                                            |
| Provision for income taxes                            | 5,979                                                  | 345               | 6,324                                                 |
| Net earnings                                          | 9,754                                                  | 586               | 10,340                                                |
| Net earnings per share basic and diluted              | 0.19                                                   | 0.01              | 0.20                                                  |

The effect of applying the direct expensing method retrospectively will result in a decrease in net earnings of \$0.6 million, or \$0.01 per basic and diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2006.

### **Note 3.**

#### **Income Taxes**

On January 1, 2007, we adopted the provisions of FASB Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Income Tax Uncertainties ( FIN 48 ). FIN 48 clarifies whether or not to recognize assets or liabilities for tax positions taken that may be challenged by a taxing authority. As a result of the implementation of FIN 48, we recognized a \$0.04 million decrease in the liability for unrecognized tax benefits, which was accounted for as an increase to retained earnings at January 1, 2007.

On January 1, 2007, the liability for uncertain tax positions was \$4.8 million, all of which would impact our effective tax rate if recognized, and was recorded as a current liability. We record penalties and accrued interest related to uncertain tax positions in miscellaneous expense and interest expense, respectively. At September 30, 2007, the total liability for uncertain tax positions was \$4.9 million, with approximately \$0.8 million included for the possible payment of interest and penalties. At September 30, 2007, \$3.1 million of the liability for uncertain tax positions was recorded as a current liability and \$1.8 million was recorded as a noncurrent liability.

The Internal Revenue Service ( IRS ) has commenced examinations of our 1998 to 2003 tax returns that are anticipated to be concluded by the end of 2007. These examinations relate to certain research and development credits recorded during these respective tax return years. In addition, we are currently open to audit under the statute of limitations by the IRS for the years ending December 31, 2004 through 2006. We also file income tax returns in numerous state jurisdictions with varying statutes of limitations. The anticipated charges with respect to the aforementioned items are included in the liability for uncertain tax positions recorded at September 30, 2007.



**Note 4.****Reorganization**

Effective January 1, 2007, we reorganized the various subsidiaries which comprised our operating segments to align more closely with our operating structure. Each segment is now organized as a single member limited liability company and operates as a direct subsidiary of Wausau Paper Corp. The new structure allowed us to utilize state net operating loss and credit carryovers of certain subsidiaries for which valuation allowances had been previously established due to the fact that separate state tax returns were filed under our previous structure. During the first quarter of 2007, we recorded state income tax benefits of \$12.0 million primarily as a result of the reversal of these valuation allowances. In the second quarter of 2007, we recorded state income tax charges of \$0.4 million as a result of the recognition of a change in our effective state tax rate from our previous tax structure to our single member limited liability company tax structure.

The major temporary differences that give rise to our deferred tax assets and liabilities were as follows:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)      | <b>September 30,<br/>2007</b> | December 31,<br>2006 |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Deferred tax assets:                   |                               |                      |
| Accrued compensated absences           | \$ 4,466                      | \$ 4,281             |
| Pensions                               | 117                           | 1,648                |
| Post-retirement benefits               | 42,783                        | 40,522               |
| State net operating loss carry forward | 15,039                        | 15,466               |
| Other                                  | 25,641                        | 25,088               |
| Gross deferred tax asset               | 88,046                        | 87,005               |
| Less valuation allowance               | (1,591)                       | (12,267)             |
| Net deferred tax assets                | 86,455                        | 74,738               |
| Deferred tax liabilities:              |                               |                      |
| Property, plant, and equipment         | (115,203)                     | (120,271)            |
| Other                                  | (15,116)                      | (13,597)             |
| Gross deferred tax liability           | (130,319)                     | (133,868)            |
| Net deferred tax liability             | \$ (43,864)                   | \$ (59,130)          |





**Note 5.****Earnings Per Share**

The following table reconciles basic weighted average outstanding shares to diluted weighted average outstanding shares:

| (all amounts in thousands, except per share data)  | Three Months<br>Ended September 30, |          | Nine Months<br>Ended September 30, |           |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                                    | <b>2007</b>                         | 2006     | <b>2007</b>                        | 2006      |
| Net earnings                                       | <b>\$ 6,079</b>                     | \$ 7,188 | <b>\$ 25,797</b>                   | \$ 10,340 |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding   | <b>50,457</b>                       | 50,889   | <b>50,625</b>                      | 50,990    |
| Effect of dilutive securities:                     |                                     |          |                                    |           |
| Share-based compensation awards                    | <b>222</b>                          | 273      | <b>312</b>                         | 292       |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding | <b>50,679</b>                       | 51,162   | <b>50,937</b>                      | 51,282    |
| Net earnings per share:                            |                                     |          |                                    |           |
| Basic                                              | <b>\$ 0.12</b>                      | \$ 0.14  | <b>\$ 0.51</b>                     | \$ 0.20   |
| Diluted                                            | <b>\$ 0.12</b>                      | \$ 0.14  | <b>\$ 0.51</b>                     | \$ 0.20   |

Share-based compensation awards for which the exercise price exceeds the average market price over the applicable period have an antidilutive effect on EPS, and accordingly, are excluded from the calculation of diluted EPS. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, 1,066,311 and 695,516 shares, respectively, under share-based compensation plans were excluded from the diluted EPS calculation because the shares were antidilutive. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, 795,311 and 736,622 shares, respectively, under share-based compensation plans were excluded from the diluted EPS calculation because the shares were antidilutive.

**Note 6.****Receivables**

Accounts receivable consisted of the following:

**September 30,**

December 31,

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| (all dollar amounts in thousands)      | 2007              | 2006       |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Trade                                  | \$ 120,887        | \$ 104,049 |
| Other                                  | 3,044             | 2,113      |
|                                        | <b>123,931</b>    | 106,162    |
| Less: allowances for doubtful accounts | <b>(1,045)</b>    | (1,361)    |
|                                        | <b>\$ 122,886</b> | \$ 104,801 |

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**Note 7.****Inventories**

The various components of inventories were as follows:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)  | <b>September 30,<br/>2007</b> | December 31,<br>2006 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Raw materials                      | <b>\$ 37,060</b>              | \$ 37,393            |
| Work in process and finished goods | <b>108,539</b>                | 114,584              |
| Supplies                           | <b>5,692</b>                  | 9,457                |
| Inventories at cost                | <b>151,291</b>                | 161,434              |
| Less: LIFO reserve                 | <b>(39,738)</b>               | (38,903)             |
|                                    | <b>\$ 111,553</b>             | \$ 122,531           |

**Note 8.****Property, Plant, and Equipment**

The accumulated depreciation on fixed assets was \$746.3 million as of September 30, 2007, and \$712.0 million as of December 31, 2006. The provision for depreciation, amortization, and depletion for the three months ended September 30, 2007, and September 30, 2006 was \$15.3 million and \$14.5 million, respectively. The provision for depreciation, amortization, and depletion for the nine months ended September 30, 2007 and September 30, 2006 was \$44.6 million and \$43.4 million, respectively.

Included in cost of sales for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, were net gains on sales of property, plant, and equipment of \$2.9 million and \$6.7 million, respectively, including gains on sales of timberlands of \$2.8 million and \$6.4 million, respectively. Included in cost of sales for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, were net gains on sales of property, plant, and equipment of \$6.5 million and \$8.7 million, respectively, including gains on sales of timberlands of \$6.5 million and \$9.3 million, respectively.

**Note 9.****Debt**

As of September 30, 2007, we had approximately \$6.5 million of commercial paper outstanding under an existing unrated commercial paper placement agreement with a bank. This agreement requires unused credit availability under

our \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit agreement that expires July 27, 2011, equal to the amount of outstanding commercial paper.

As of September 30, 2007, we had \$20.0 million of outstanding borrowings under our \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit facility that expires on July 27, 2011. Under this facility, we have the ability and the intent to refinance on a long-term basis the amount of outstanding commercial paper at September 30, 2007. As a result, we have classified the amount as long-term on our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

**Note 10.****Pension and Other Post-retirement Benefit Plans**

The components of net periodic benefit costs recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, were as follows:

|                                | Pension Benefits |          | Other<br>Post-retirement<br>Benefits |          |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
|                                | 2007             | 2006     | 2007                                 | 2006     |
| Service cost                   | \$ 2,033         | \$ 1,958 | \$ 629                               | \$ 800   |
| Interest cost                  | 2,759            | 2,596    | 1,286                                | 1,311    |
| Expected return on plan assets | (3,354)          | (3,003)  |                                      |          |
| Amortization of:               |                  |          |                                      |          |
| Prior service cost (benefit)   | 702              | 539      | (957)                                | (831)    |
| Actuarial loss                 | 636              | 797      | 583                                  | 492      |
| Net periodic benefit cost      | \$ 2,776         | \$ 2,887 | \$ 1,541                             | \$ 1,772 |

The components of net periodic benefit costs recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, were as follows:

|                                | Pension Benefits |          | Other<br>Post-retirement<br>Benefits |          |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
|                                | 2007             | 2006     | 2007                                 | 2006     |
| Service cost                   | \$ 5,849         | \$ 5,875 | \$ 1,887                             | \$ 2,401 |
| Interest cost                  | 8,269            | 7,787    | 3,859                                | 3,932    |
| Expected return on plan assets | (10,062)         | (9,009)  |                                      |          |
| Amortization of:               |                  |          |                                      |          |
| Prior service cost (benefit)   | 1,789            | 1,617    | (2,871)                              | (2,493)  |
| Actuarial loss                 | 1,872            | 2,392    | 1,748                                | 1,475    |
| Net periodic benefit cost      | \$ 7,717         | \$ 8,662 | \$ 4,623                             | \$ 5,315 |

We previously disclosed in our consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2006, that although we do not have a minimum funding requirement for defined benefit pension plans in 2007, we may elect to make

contributions of up to \$16.2 million directly to pension plans. As of September 30, 2007, we have made payments of approximately \$12.0 million to our pension plans. In addition, we previously reported that we expected to contribute \$4.1 million directly to other post-retirement plans in 2007. We now expect to contribute \$4.7 million directly to other post-retirement plans in 2007. As of September 30, 2007, we have contributed \$3.5 million to our post-retirement plans.

**Note 11.**

**Share-Based Compensation**

Effective January 1, 2006, we adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123 (revised 2004), Share-Based Payment ( SFAS 123R ), using the modified prospective application transition method. Prior to January 1, 2006, we measured compensation cost for stock-based compensation plans using the intrinsic value based method prescribed under Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees.

Under SFAS 123R, share-based payment awards that are settled in cash continue to be classified as a liability; however, rather than remeasuring the award at the intrinsic value each reporting period, the award is remeasured at its fair value each reporting period until final settlement. The difference between the liability as previously computed (i.e., intrinsic value) and the fair value of the liability award on January 1, 2006, was \$0.4 million, net of any related tax effects (\$0.7 million pretax), and was recorded as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

***Stock Options, Restricted Stock Awards, and Performance Units***

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, share-based compensation expense related to fixed option grants and performance unit awards was approximately \$0.2 million and \$0.8 million, respectively. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, share-based compensation expense related to fixed option grants and performance unit awards was approximately \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million, respectively.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2007, we granted 40,000 fixed stock options to certain employees and directors with a weighted-average exercise price of \$13.75 per share. In addition, as a component of the director compensation policy, we awarded 8,110 of performance units during the nine months ended September 30, 2007.

No grants of restricted stock were made during the nine months ended September 30, 2007.

On an annual basis, we generally grant stock options and performance unit awards as part of a performance-based compensation award to certain employees of Wausau Paper. The vesting of these performance-based awards is subject to (1) achieving certain operating profit levels and (2) completion of a service requirement. During the nine months ended September 30, 2007, we granted 413,102 performance-based stock options with a weighted-average exercise price of \$15.17 per share, and 37,410 performance unit awards as part of a performance-based compensation award for the year ending December 31, 2007. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, we have recognized approximately \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million, respectively, in share-based compensation expense related to the





performance-based awards for 2007, as it is probable a portion of the awards will vest as performance criteria are met.

Share-based compensation expense related to fixed option grants and performance unit awards are included as a component of selling and administrative expenses in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. We recognize compensation expense on grants of stock options, restricted stock, and performance unit share-based compensation awards on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of each award. Forfeiture rates are estimated based upon our historical experience for each grant type. As of September 30, 2007, total unrecognized compensation cost related to share-based compensation awards was approximately \$0.5 million, net of estimated forfeitures, which we expect to recognize over a weighted average period of approximately 0.8 years.

### ***Stock Appreciation Rights and Dividend Equivalents***

Share-based compensation provisions or credits related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents are determined based upon a remeasurement to their fair value at each interim reporting period in accordance with the provisions of SFAS 123R. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, we recognized a credit of approximately \$0.8 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, in share-based compensation related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, we recognized approximately \$0.4 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, in share-based compensation expense related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents. Share-based compensation related to stock appreciation rights and dividend equivalents is included as a component of selling and administrative expenses in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

### **Note 12.**

#### **Pulp Mill Closure**

In July 2005, we announced plans to permanently close the sulfite pulp mill at our Brokaw, Wisconsin, facility. The pulp mill was closed in November 2005 and the related long-lived assets were abandoned. No closure-related charges impacting cost of sales were incurred during the three months ended September 30, 2006. The cost of sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2006, include pre-tax pulp mill closure charges of \$0.1 million. Restructuring expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, reflect pre-tax charges of \$0.01 million and \$0.2 million, respectively, for other associated closure costs. There were no charges to cost of sales or restructuring expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2007. No additional charges related to the pulp mill closure are anticipated.

### **Note 13.**

#### **Interim Segment Information**

We have reclassified certain prior-year interim segment information to conform to the 2007 presentation. The adjustments and reclassifications are the result of a reporting change, effective January 1, 2007, to reflect the adoption of FSP AUG AIR-1, and as a result of restructuring the assets and operating results of one facility from the Corporate

and Unallocated segment to the Towel & Tissue segment. For additional

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information on the adoption of FSP AUG AIR-1, please refer to Note 2 New Accounting Pronouncements. For additional information on the restructuring, please refer to Note 4 Reorganization.

### ***Factors Used to Identify Reportable Segments***

Our operations are classified into three principal reportable segments: Specialty Products, Printing & Writing, and Towel & Tissue, each providing different products. Separate management of each segment is required because each business unit is subject to different marketing, production, and technology strategies.

### ***Products from which Revenue is Derived***

Specialty Products produces specialty papers at its manufacturing facilities in Rhinelander, Wisconsin; Mosinee, Wisconsin; and Jay, Maine. Specialty Products also includes two converting facilities that produce laminated roll wrap and related specialty finishing and packaging products. Printing & Writing produces a broad line of premium printing and writing grades at manufacturing facilities in Brokaw, Wisconsin; Groveton, New Hampshire; and Brainerd, Minnesota. Printing & Writing also includes a converting facility which converts printing and writing grades. Towel & Tissue produces a complete line of towel and tissue products that are marketed along with soap and dispensing systems for the away-from-home market. Towel & Tissue operates a paper mill in Middletown, Ohio, and a converting facility in Harrodsburg, Kentucky.

### ***Reconciliations***

The following are reconciliations to corresponding totals in the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements:

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months                       |            | Nine Months                        |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                   | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006       | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006       |
| Net sales external customers:     |                                    |            |                                    |            |
| Specialty Products                | <b>\$ 120,711</b>                  | \$ 119,030 | <b>\$ 370,616</b>                  | \$ 352,459 |
| Printing & Writing                | <b>119,548</b>                     | 109,580    | <b>339,621</b>                     | 320,931    |
| Towel & Tissue                    | <b>79,083</b>                      | 78,089     | <b>225,733</b>                     | 214,258    |
|                                   | <b>\$ 319,342</b>                  | \$ 306,699 | <b>\$ 935,970</b>                  | \$ 887,648 |
| Operating profit (loss):          |                                    |            |                                    |            |
| Specialty Products                | <b>\$ 2,236</b>                    | \$ (328)   | <b>\$ 7,104</b>                    | \$ 4,471   |

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|                          |                  |           |                  |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Printing & Writing       | <b>(1,279)</b>   | 1,106     | <b>(5,387)</b>   | (9,132)   |
| Towel & Tissue           | <b>11,080</b>    | 11,534    | <b>32,114</b>    | 32,087    |
| Corporate & eliminations | <b>(81)</b>      | 1,881     | <b>(3,964)</b>   | (2,049)   |
|                          | <b>\$ 11,956</b> | \$ 14,193 | <b>\$ 29,867</b> | \$ 25,377 |

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|                          | <b>September 30,<br/>2007</b> | December 31,<br>2006 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Segment assets:          |                               |                      |
| Specialty Products       | <b>\$ 314,930</b>             | \$ 319,387           |
| Printing & Writing       | <b>237,562</b>                | 243,362              |
| Towel & Tissue           | <b>185,510</b>                | 184,140              |
| Corporate & Unallocated* | <b>45,851</b>                 | 52,225               |
|                          | <b>\$ 783,853</b>             | \$ 799,114           |

\*

Segment assets do not include intersegment accounts receivable, cash, deferred tax assets, and certain other assets, which are not identifiable with segments.

#### **Note 14.**

##### **Future Accounting Pronouncements**

In September 2006, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 158, Employers Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans ( SFAS 158 ), which requires that we recognize in our financial statements the overfunded or underfunded status of a defined benefit post-retirement plan as an asset or liability and to recognize changes in that funded status in the year in which the changes occur through comprehensive income. SFAS 158 also requires additional disclosures regarding certain effects on net periodic benefit cost for the next fiscal year that arise from delayed recognition of the gains or losses, prior service credits, and transition assets or obligations. We adopted the recognition and disclosure provisions of SFAS 158 on December 31, 2006. In addition, SFAS 158 requires the measurement of the funded status of a plan as of the date of the financial statements. SFAS 158 s provisions regarding the change in measurement date of post-retirement plans will require us to change our measurement date from September 30 to our fiscal year end date beginning with fiscal year 2008. We are currently evaluating whether we will early adopt the measurement provisions in fiscal 2007.

In September 2007, the FASB ratified Emerging Issues Task Force ( EITF ) 06-11 Accounting for the Income Tax Benefits of Dividends on Share-Based Payment Awards ( EITF 06-11 ). EITF 06-11 provides that tax benefits associated with dividends on share-based payment awards be recorded as a component of additional paid-in capital.

EITF 06-11 is effective, on a prospective basis, for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2007. We are currently evaluating the impact of EITF 06-11 on our financial statements.

#### **Note 15.**

**Subsequent Events**

On October 19, 2007, the minimum net worth covenants under the \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit facility ( Credit Facility ) and the \$138.5 million note purchase agreement ( Note Purchase Agreement ) were amended. Under the amendments, the minimum consolidated net worth covenant is initially \$200.0 million and will be adjusted quarterly to include 25% of quarterly

consolidated net income and proceeds from equity sales. At the time of the amendments, we were in compliance with the terms of all financial and other covenants under the Credit Facility and the Note Purchase Agreement and remain compliant under the amended terms.

On October 23, 2007, we announced a plan to permanently close the Groveton, New Hampshire mill, with manufacturing operations to cease effective December 31, 2007. Total closure charges are estimated to be approximately \$72.0 million, with non-cash charges, primarily related to the write-down of long-lived assets, accounting for approximately \$41.0 million of the total. The estimated cash expenditures of \$31.0 million include one-time termination benefits, lease termination costs, future costs under the gas transmission agreement in place at the mill, and other related closure costs. Closure charges of approximately \$52.0 million are expected in the fourth quarter of 2007, with the remaining charges of approximately \$20.0 million expected to occur during the first half of 2008.

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

### Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America which require us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and revenue and expenses during the periods reported. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Please refer to the notes to the financial statements, which appear in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006, for our accounting policies and other disclosures which are pertinent to these statements.

We have reclassified certain prior-year interim segment information to conform to the 2007 presentation. The adjustments and reclassifications are the result of a reporting change, effective January 1, 2007, to reflect the adoption of FSP AUG AIR-1, and as a result of restructuring the assets and operating results of one facility from the Corporate and Unallocated segment to the Towel & Tissue segment. For additional information on the adoption of FSP AUG AIR-1, please refer to Note 2 New Accounting Pronouncements in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. For additional information on the restructuring, please refer to Note 4 Reorganization in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

### Overview

In the third quarter of 2007, net sales reached record levels of \$319.3 million, an increase of 4% from net sales of \$306.7 million during the third quarter of 2006. Shipments increased slightly in the same quarter-over-quarter comparison. Year-to-date, net sales improved to \$936.0 million, in 2007 from net sales of \$887.6 million during the same period in 2006 an increase of 5%. In the same year-to-date comparison, shipments increased 1% in 2007 as compared to 2006.

In the third quarter of 2007, we reported net earnings of \$6.1 million, or \$0.12 per share, compared to prior year net earnings of \$7.2 million, or \$0.14 per share. For the nine months ended September 30, 2007, we reported net earnings of \$25.8 million, or \$0.51 per share, compared to net earnings of \$10.3 million, or \$0.20 per share, in the first nine months of 2006. Included in the first nine months of 2007 were one-time state tax benefits of \$11.6 million, or \$0.23 per share, related to the January 1, 2007, restructuring of our subsidiaries to realign them more closely with our current operating structure. The subsidiary realignment allows for the future utilization of previously reserved state net operating loss and credit carryovers. For additional information on the restructuring, please refer to Note 4 Reorganization in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Net earnings for the first nine months of 2006 include a charge for the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle, net of related income taxes, of \$0.4 million, or \$0.01 per share, as a result of our adoption of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123 (revised 2004), Share-Based Payment on January 1, 2006.





In the quarter-over-quarter consolidated comparison, net earnings was impacted by overall improvements in product pricing, however, those improvements were unable to offset more significant increases in fiber-related costs and other manufacturing cost increases experienced during 2007 compared to 2006. In the nine month year-over-year comparison, improvements in product pricing and volume gains, combined with overall lower energy costs and increased productivity, more than offset fiber-related cost and other manufacturing cost increases experienced during 2007 compared to the same period in 2006.

## Operations Review

### Net Sales

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months                       |            | Nine Months                        |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|                                   | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006       | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006       |
| Net sales                         | <b>\$ 319,342</b>                  | \$ 306,699 | <b>\$ 935,970</b>                  | \$ 887,648 |
| Percent increase                  | <b>4%</b>                          | 7%         | <b>5%</b>                          | 7%         |

Consolidated net sales of \$319.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2007, improved 4% over consolidated net sales of \$306.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2006. Shipments improved less than 1% quarter-over-quarter with 234,572 tons shipped during the third quarter of 2007 and 233,543 tons shipped during the third quarter of 2006. During the same comparative periods, average net selling price improved approximately 4%, or more than \$11 million.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, consolidated net sales were \$936.0 million and \$887.6 million, respectively, a 5% improvement year-over-year. Year-to-date shipments at September 30, 2007 were 699,018 tons which represented a 1% increase over the 689,755 tons shipped during the same nine-month period in 2006. During the first nine months of 2007, average net selling price improved 4%, or approximately \$37 million.

Specialty Products net sales for the third quarter of 2007 were \$120.7 million, an increase of 1% from net sales of \$119.0 million reported during the same period in 2006. Quarter-over-quarter, average net selling price improved approximately 8%, or more than \$9 million, with more than half of the increase due to product mix improvement. Specialty Products shipments declined 6% to 94,227 tons in the three months ended September 30, 2007, from 100,548 tons shipped in the three months ended September 30, 2006. The decline in shipments quarter-over-quarter was due in part to shipments of generally lower basis weight products and by a decrease in paper mill packaging shipments.

For the first nine months of 2007, Specialty Products net sales improved 5% to \$370.6 million from \$352.5 million in the first nine months of 2006. Shipment volume declined 1% to 294,456 tons during the first nine months of 2007, compared to 297,555 tons shipped during the first nine months of 2006. As in the quarterly comparison, lower basis weight products and a decrease in paper mill packaging shipments accounted for the year-over-year decline in volume. The decline in total shipments year-over-year was offset by an increase in average net selling price of

approximately 6%, or more than \$21 million, with actual product selling price gains generating the majority of the improvement.

For the three months ended September 30, 2007, Printing & Writing reported net sales of \$119.5 million, an increase of 9% over reported net sales in the third quarter of 2006 of \$109.6 million. The current quarter improvement in net sales was due to a nearly 10% increase in shipment volume as 95,726 tons were shipped during the third quarter of 2007, compared to 87,339 tons during the third quarter of 2006. Average net selling price for the business segment remained flat quarter-over-quarter, as a less favorable product mix offset actual product selling price improvements.

Year-to-date net sales for Printing & Writing increased 6% to \$339.6 million in 2007 from \$320.9 million in 2006. Shipment volume improved 4% year-over-year with 275,572 tons shipped during the nine months ended September 30, 2007, and 264,281 tons shipped during the nine months ended September 30, 2006. Average net selling price improved nearly 2%, or approximately \$6 million, with actual product selling price increases more than offsetting a weaker product mix.

Towel & Tissue reported net sales of \$79.1 million for the three-month period ended September 30, 2007, an increase of 1% from net sales of \$78.1 million reported in the same three-month period of 2006. For the third quarter of 2007, total shipments declined 2% to 44,619 tons from 45,656 tons during the same period last year. The quarter-over-quarter decrease in shipments is primarily due to reduced commodity-oriented product volumes. The reduced shipment volumes were offset by average net selling price increases of approximately 4%, or more than \$3 million, in the third quarter of 2007 over the third quarter of 2006, due to a combination of actual product selling price improvements and product mix enhancements.

Net sales for the first nine months of 2007 and 2006 were \$225.7 million and \$214.3 million, respectively, for Towel & Tissue an improvement of 5% year-over-year. Strong product selling price increases and product mix improvements drove an increase in average net selling price of 5%, or approximately \$11 million, as compared to 2006. In addition, shipments of 128,990 tons during the first three quarters of 2007 increased 1% over shipments of 127,919 tons during the first three quarters of 2006.

### *Gross Profit*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months                       |           | Nine Months                        |           |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                   | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006      | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006      |
| Gross profit on sales             | <b>\$ 33,026</b>                   | \$ 35,978 | <b>\$ 93,117</b>                   | \$ 88,082 |
| Gross profit margin               | <b>10%</b>                         | 12%       | <b>10%</b>                         | 10%       |

Gross profit for the three months ended September 30, 2007, was \$33.0 million compared to \$36.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2006. On a consolidated basis, overall improvements in average net selling price were unable to offset unfavorable manufacturing cost increases and increases in fiber-related costs, as well as decreases in gains from the timberland sales program. Fiber-related costs increased approximately \$9 million during the third quarter of

2007 as compared to the same period in 2006, with the most significant increases occurring in market pulp with prices increasing \$7 million, and wastepaper prices increasing \$2 million. Gains on sales of timberlands decreased by approximately \$4 million during the three months ended September 30, 2007, as compared to the same period in 2006. Over the same quarterly comparative period, energy prices remained nearly flat, with increased electricity costs offsetting a decline in natural gas prices.

Gross profit increased to \$93.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2007, from \$88.1 million reported for the same period in 2006. Year-over-year, gains in average net selling price and shipments, as well as a decline in energy costs, more than offset increases in fiber-related costs and decreases in gains from the timberland sales program. In total, energy prices, driven mainly by natural gas, decreased nearly \$5 million in the first nine months of 2007, compared to the first nine months of 2006, while fiber-related costs increased approximately \$36 million during the same comparative period. While fiber-related prices increased broadly year-over-year, the most significant increases occurred in market pulp with prices increasing \$26 million, and wastepaper prices increasing \$6 million.

During the first nine months of 2007, gains on sales of timberlands declined nearly \$3 million compared to the first nine months of 2006.

The gross profit margin for Specialty Products was 7% in the third quarter of 2007 compared to 5% in the third quarter of 2006. Specialty Products' average net selling price gains more than offset higher manufacturing costs, including market pulp and linerboard.

Specialty Products gross profit margin improved to 7% during the first nine months of 2007 compared to 6% reported during the first nine months of 2006. The year-over-year nine-month comparison was impacted by similar factors as the third quarter comparison.

In the third quarter of 2007, Printing & Writing's gross profit as a percent of net sales was 5% compared to 7% of net sales for the third quarter of 2006. The decrease in gross profit is a result of unfavorable cost pressures with respect to market pulp, while average net selling price remained flat.

Year-to-date, Printing & Writing's gross profit margin was 4% of net sales in 2007 compared to 3% in 2006.

Year-to-date improvements in product selling price, operational efficiency gains, reduced maintenance spending, and favorable energy prices more than offset increases in market pulp prices for the first nine months of 2007 compared to the same period of 2006.

Towel & Tissue gross profit margin was comparable at 21% in the third quarter of 2007 and 2006.

Quarter-over-quarter, increased average net selling price offset increases in manufacturing costs, including wastepaper and purchased towel and tissue parent rolls.

The gross profit margin for Towel & Tissue was 21% for the first nine months of 2007 compared to 22% for the first nine months of 2006. Year-to-date, increased average net selling price was unable to offset increases in purchased towel and tissue parent roll and wastepaper costs.

Consolidated order backlogs decreased to approximately 50,400 tons at September 30, 2007, from approximately 50,800 tons at September 30, 2006. Backlog tons at September 30, 2007, represent \$68.7 million in sales compared to \$65.9 million in sales at September 30, 2006.

Quarter-over-quarter increases in customer backlog were evident in Specialty Products, while Printing & Writing customer backlogs declined, and Towel & Tissue customer backlogs remained level. Specialty Products backlog tons improved to 35,600 tons as of September 30, 2007, from 32,900 tons at September 30, 2006. Printing & Writing backlog tons decreased to 11,200 tons at the end of the third quarter of 2007 compared to 14,300 tons at the end of the third quarter of 2006. Towel & Tissue backlog tons remained stable at 3,600 tons at September 30, 2007 and 2006.

The change in customer order backlogs does not necessarily indicate business conditions as a large portion of orders are shipped directly from inventory upon receipt and do not impact backlog numbers.

### *Selling and Administrative Expenses*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)  | Three Months                       |           | Nine Months                        |           |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                    | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006      | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006      |
| Selling and administrative expense | <b>\$ 21,070</b>                   | \$ 21,768 | <b>\$ 63,250</b>                   | \$ 62,479 |
| Percent increase (decrease)        | <b>(3%)</b>                        | 14%       | <b>1%</b>                          | 14%       |
| As a percent of net sales          | <b>7%</b>                          | 7%        | <b>7%</b>                          | 7%        |

Selling and administrative expenses in the third quarter of 2007 were \$21.1 million compared to \$21.8 million in the same period of 2006. Stock-based incentive compensation programs resulted in a credit of \$1.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2007, compared to expense of \$0.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2006. After adjusting for stock-based incentive compensation programs, increased compensation and benefits accounted for the majority of the quarter-over-quarter increase in selling and administrative expense.

Selling and administrative expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2007, were \$63.3 million compared to \$62.5 million in the same period of 2006. Stock-based incentive compensation programs resulted in a credit of \$1.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2007, compared to expense of \$1.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2006. As in the quarterly comparison, after adjusting for stock-based incentive compensation programs, the balance of the year-over-year increase is due to higher compensation and benefits.

### *Restructuring Charge*

We recorded a pre-tax closure charge for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, of \$0.01 million and \$0.2 million, respectively, for other associated costs directly related to the closure of the sulfite pulp mill located at Printing & Writing's Brokaw papermaking mill. The permanent closure of the pulp mill facility was announced in July 2005. The pulp mill was closed in November 2005 and the related long-lived assets were abandoned. No restructuring expense was incurred for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, and no additional restructuring expense with respect to the pulp mill closure is anticipated. For additional information on the pulp mill



closure, please refer to Note 12 Pulp Mill Closure in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

*Other Income and Expense*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands) | Three Months                       |          | Nine Months                        |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
|                                   | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006     | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006     |
| Interest expense                  | <b>\$ 2,861</b>                    | \$ 2,904 | <b>\$ 8,518</b>                    | \$ 8,496 |
| Other income                      | <b>235</b>                         | 121      | <b>567</b>                         | 210      |

Interest expense was similar between comparable quarterly periods of 2007 and 2006 at \$2.9 million, respectively, as well as comparable year-to-date periods of 2007 and 2006 at \$8.5 million, respectively. Although average long-term debt balances declined in the quarter-over-quarter and year-to-date analyses, slightly higher interest rates offset the balance declines. Long-term debt was \$151.1 million and \$160.5 million at September 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Long-term debt at December 31, 2006, was \$160.3 million. Interest expense in 2007 is expected to be slightly lower than 2006 levels for the remainder of the year. Other income, consisting principally of interest income, in the third quarter and year-to-date periods of 2007, has increased over the same periods in 2006 as a result of higher average cash and cash equivalent balances in 2007.

*Income Taxes*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)   | Three Months                       |          | Nine Months                        |          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
|                                     | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006     | Ended September 30,<br><b>2007</b> | 2006     |
| Provision (credit) for income taxes | <b>\$ 3,251</b>                    | \$ 4,222 | <b>\$(3,881)</b>                   | \$ 6,324 |
| Effective tax rate                  | <b>35%</b>                         | 37%      | <b>(18%)</b>                       | 37%      |

Effective January 1, 2007, we reorganized the various subsidiaries which comprised our operating segments to align more closely with our operating structure. Each segment is now organized as a single member limited liability company and operates as a direct subsidiary of Wausau Paper Corp. The new structure will allow us to utilize state net operating loss and credit carryovers of certain subsidiaries for which full valuation allowances had been previously established due to the fact that separate state tax returns were filed under our previous structure. During the first quarter of 2007, we recorded state tax benefits of \$12.0 million primarily as a result of the reversal of these valuation allowances. In the second quarter of 2007, we recorded a deferred state income tax provision of \$0.4 million as a result of the impact of a revised estimate to our effective state tax rate used to determine our deferred tax assets and liabilities from our previous tax structure to our single member limited liability company tax structure. The effective tax rate for the first nine months of 2007, excluding the state tax benefits, was 35%. The effective rate for the remainder of 2007 is expected to be in the range of 37% to 38%.



**Liquidity and Capital Resources***Cash Flows and Capital Expenditures*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)     | Nine Months Ended September 30, |           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                                       | 2007                            | 2006      |
| Cash provided by operating activities | <b>\$ 32,146</b>                | \$ 17,080 |
| Capital expenditures                  | <b>19,196</b>                   | 17,387    |

Cash provided by operating activities was \$32.1 million and \$17.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Inventory decreased approximately \$11 million during the first nine months of 2007, compared to inventory builds of approximately \$13 million during the first nine months of 2006. Cash provided by operating activities was also impacted by an increase in net earnings, which was offset by increases in accounts receivable and other assets as well as decreases in accounts payable and accrued and other liabilities during the first nine months of 2007 compared to the same period in 2006. On a combined basis, these items resulted in a reduction of cash provided by operating activities of approximately \$3 million during the first three quarters of 2007 compared to the first three quarters of 2006. In addition, cash paid for income taxes increased from \$5 million during the first nine months of 2006 to \$11 million during the same period in 2007.

We have established an average internal rate of return target of 17% on all capital projects approved in 2007. Capital spending for the first nine months of 2007 was \$19.2 million compared to \$17.4 million during the first nine months of 2006. Total capital spending for the full year of 2007 is expected to be less than \$30 million.

For 2007, capital expenditures for projects with total spending expected to exceed \$1.0 million occurred in all three business segments. Specialty Products spent \$3.4 million on a roll wrap project, stoker boiler project, and other paper mill related equipment at the Rhinelander, Wisconsin facility. Printing & Writing spent \$0.9 million on a sheeter line project at a converting facility and \$1.1 million on a color system project at the Brainerd, Minnesota, facility. Towel & Tissue spent \$2.6 million on various converting projects at the Harrodsburg, Kentucky, facility.

The balance of spending for the first nine months of 2007 was related to projects that individually are expected to cost less than \$1.0 million. These expenditures included approximately \$8.0 million for essential non- or low-return projects, and approximately \$3.2 million on projects expected to provide a return in excess of our targeted internal rate of return.

During 2005, we announced our intent to sell, over the next three to four years, approximately 42,000 acres of timberlands, generating expected after-tax earnings of \$29 million. Since introducing the timberland sales program, we have sold approximately 18,600 acres and have realized after-tax earnings of approximately \$16.2 million. During

the third quarter of 2007, we sold approximately 1,600 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$1.8 million, compared to sales of approximately 5,800 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$4.1 million, during the third quarter of 2006. For the first nine months of 2007, we have sold

approximately 3,500 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$4.0 million, compared to sales of approximately 7,000 acres of timberlands, resulting in an after-tax gain of \$5.9 million, during the first nine months of 2006. We expect our timberland sales program to continue on a pace that will allow for completion of our sales program over the next three years. We do not plan to consummate additional timberland sales programs in the future. Gains on sales of timberlands are included in cost of sales in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. For additional information on timberland sales gains, please refer to Note 8 Property, Plant, and Equipment in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

### *Debt and Equity*

| (all dollar amounts in thousands)   | <b>September 30,<br/>2007</b> | December 31,<br>2006 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Short-term debt                     | <b>\$ 190</b>                 | \$ 184               |
| Long-term debt                      | <b>151,081</b>                | 160,287              |
| Total debt                          | <b>151,271</b>                | 160,471              |
| Stockholders' equity                | <b>289,691</b>                | 274,074              |
| Total capitalization                | <b>440,962</b>                | 434,545              |
| Long-term debt/capitalization ratio | <b>34%</b>                    | 37%                  |

As of September 30, 2007, long-term debt decreased \$9.2 million as compared to the \$160.3 million borrowed at December 31, 2006. During the third quarter of 2007, we repaid \$35.0 million of the unsecured private placement notes that matured on August 31, 2007. To fund the retirement of the notes, we borrowed \$20.0 million under our \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit agreement that expires July 27, 2011. In addition, we had net borrowings of \$6.5 million in commercial paper under an existing unrated commercial paper placement agreement with a bank. This agreement requires unused credit availability under our \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit agreement equal to the amount of outstanding commercial paper.

At September 30, 2007, \$20.0 million was outstanding under our \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit facility and \$6.5 million was outstanding under an existing unrated commercial paper placement agreement. Under the unsecured revolving-credit facility, we have the ability and the intent to refinance on a long-term basis the amount of outstanding commercial paper at September 30, 2007. As a result, we have classified the amounts as long-term on our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

On September 30, 2007, we had approximately \$78.8 million available borrowing capacity under the unsecured revolving-credit facility that expires on July 27, 2011. Our cash position and borrowing capacity is expected to provide sufficient liquidity to support operations, meet capital spending requirements, satisfy current maturities of debt obligations, fund dividend payments to shareholders, and continue to repurchase shares of Wausau Paper common stock.

On October 19, 2007, the minimum net worth covenants under the \$125 million unsecured revolving-credit facility and the \$138.5 million note purchase agreement were amended. For additional information on the amendment, please refer to Note 15 Subsequent Events in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

During 2005, we reactivated our common stock buy-back program. At December 31, 2006, there were approximately 1.5 million shares available for repurchase through an authorization approved by our Board of Directors in 2000.

Under this authorization, we have repurchased 442,100 shares during the nine months ended September 30, 2007, at a total cost of approximately \$5.2 million, with 314,100 shares at a cost of approximately \$3.5 million repurchased during the third quarter of 2007. At September 30, 2007, there are approximately 1.1 million shares available for repurchase. Repurchases may be made from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions. We intend to continue repurchasing shares at a similar pace to repurchases in recent years.

### *Dividends*

On December 18, 2006, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.085 per common share. The dividend was paid on February 15, 2007, to shareholders of record on February 1, 2007. On April 19, 2007, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend in the amount of \$0.085 per common share. The dividend was paid on May 15, 2007, to shareholders of record on May 1, 2007. On June 22, 2007, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend in the amount of \$0.085 per common share. The dividend was paid on August 15, 2007, to shareholders of record on August 1, 2007. At a meeting held on October 19, 2007, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.085 per common share which is payable on November 15, 2007, to shareholders of record on November 1, 2007.

### **Commitments and Contractual Obligations**

As of September 30, 2007, there have been no significant changes to our commitments and contractual obligations outside the normal course of business from those disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006. As a result of the announcement to permanently close our Groveton, New Hampshire paper mill which occurred on October 23, 2007, we are currently evaluating the timing of cash settlements with respect to certain previously disclosed commitments and contractual obligations and any new commitments or contractual obligations resulting from the announced paper mill closure. For additional information on the closure of the Groveton, New Hampshire mill, please refer to Note 15 Subsequent Events in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

### **Subsequent Event**

On October 23, 2007, we announced a plan to permanently close the Groveton, New Hampshire mill, with manufacturing operations to cease effective December 31, 2007. For additional information on the closure of the Groveton, New Hampshire mill, please refer to Note 15 Subsequent Events in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.





## Information Concerning Forward-Looking Statements

The foregoing discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. If the risks or uncertainties ever materialize or the assumptions prove incorrect, the results of Wausau Paper and our consolidated subsidiaries may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements and assumptions. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be deemed forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements may be identified by, among other things, beliefs or expectations that certain events may occur or are anticipated and projections or statements of expectations with respect to various aspects of our business, our plans or intentions, our stock performance, the industry within which we operate, the economy, and any other expressions of similar import or covering other matters relating to our business and operations. Risks, uncertainties, and assumptions relating to our forward-looking statements include the level of competition for our products, changes in the paper industry, downturns in our target markets, adverse changes in our relationships with large customers and our labor unions, costs of compliance with environmental regulations, our ability to fund our operations, changes in the price or availability of raw materials and energy, the failure to develop new products that meet customer needs, unforeseen operating problems, changes in strategic plans or our ability to execute such plans, maintenance of adequate internal controls, changes in financial accounting standards, unforeseen liabilities arising from current or prospective claims, and the effect of certain organizational anti-takeover provisions. These and other risks, uncertainties, and assumptions are described under the caption **Risk Factors** in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006, and from time to time in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission after the date of such annual report. We do not intend to update these forward-looking statements.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

There has been no material change in the information provided in response to Item 7A of the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this report, management, under the supervision, and with the participation, of the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e)) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the **Exchange Act**) pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based upon, and as of the date of such evaluation, the President and Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective. There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(f)) during the fiscal quarter covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.



**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION****Item 1A.****Risk Factors**

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, this report should be considered in light of the risk factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006, which could materially affect our business, financial condition, or future results of operations. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing Wausau Paper. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition, and/or operating results.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

Purchases of Equity Securities Quarter ending September 30, 2007

| Period           | Total number<br>of shares<br>(or units)<br>purchased<br>(a) | Average price<br>paid per share<br>(or unit)<br>(b) | Total number<br>of shares (or<br>units) purchased<br>as part of publicly<br>announced plans<br>or programs<br>(c) <sup>(1)</sup> | Maximum number<br>(or approximate<br>dollar value) of<br>shares (or units)<br>that may yet be<br>purchased under the<br>plans or programs<br>(d) <sup>(1)</sup> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| July             | 30,000                                                      | \$11.3725                                           | 30,000                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                 |
| August           | 284,100                                                     | \$10.9021                                           | 284,100                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                 |
| September        |                                                             |                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Quarterly Totals | 314,100                                                     | \$10.9470                                           | 314,100                                                                                                                          | 1,063,474                                                                                                                                                       |

<sup>(1)</sup> Shares purchased under a program announced on April 20, 2000, pursuant to which the Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to 2,571,000 shares in the open market or privately negotiated transactions (the 2000

Plan ). No price or expiration date was specified for the program's purchases.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

31.1

Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

31.2

Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32.1

Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to Section 906 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

WAUSAU PAPER CORP.

November 9, 2007

SCOTT P. DOESCHER

Scott P. Doescher

Senior Vice President-Finance,

Secretary and Treasurer

(On behalf of the Registrant and as

Principal Financial Officer)

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**EXHIBIT INDEX**

**to**

**FORM 10-Q**

**of**

**WAUSAU PAPER CORP.**

**for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2007**

Pursuant to Section 102(d) of Regulation S-T

(17 C.F.R. Section 232.102(d))

The following exhibits are filed as part of this report:

31.1

Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

31.2

Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32.1

Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to Section 906 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

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